

LOREE MERGER OF RAIL LINES DENIED BY I. C. C.

Held Not in Public Interest
and Financial Proposals
Are Also Criticized

WASHINGTON, May 20 (AP)—The project of L. F. Loree and associates to place control of the Missouri-Kansas-Texas Railroad Company in the hands of the Missouri-Kansas-Texas Railroad Company was declared by a majority of the Interstate Commerce Commission to be not in the public interest as a transportation merger.

In addition, the financial steps by which a small railroad like the Kansas City Southern acquires control of larger systems were criticized and St. Louis Southern minority stockholders who have opposed the consolidation were declared to be endangered by the arrangement.

A minority of the commission, comprising three members, supported the consolidation program of L. F. Loree who is president of the Delaware & Hudson Company, but the majority found against it on every point.

The commission previously had set aside most of the other projects for far-reaching railroad mergers, including the proposed last year, to consolidate a group of railroads into a Nickel Plate system, and the pro-

posal of the Norfolk and Western Railway Company this year to take over the Virginia Railway Company.

NEW YORK, May 20 (AP)—L. F. Loree, chairman of the Kansas City Southern Railroad Company, expressed disappointment at the ruling of the Interstate Commerce Commission against his plan to place control of the Missouri-Kansas-Texas Railroad in the hands of the Kansas City Southern.

"I have just learned of the unfavorable ruling," he said. "Our lawyers in Washington are going over the decision and I expect a report from them. Naturally, the decision came as a great disappointment."

S. W. Moore, general counsel for the Kansas City Southern, declared that it was hoped that the difficulty which brought about the commission's refusal of the application can be overcome, and until the reasons for the denial are known, no statement can be made.

BOXING IS RULED OUT OF PACIFIC STADIUM

SEATTLE, Wash. (Special Correspondence)—Professional boxing matches will not be permitted in the University of Washington Stadium, it was announced by the board of control of the Associated Students of the University of Washington, in rejecting a request by Seattle Elks for permission to stage such an affair this summer. University facilities will continue to be limited exclusively to amateur athletics, regardless of how much money might result from the event.

Stores Consider Change
In New York announcement is made of the shortening of working day in a large department store by half an hour, the store opening at 9:30 instead of nine. In another store the management is considering having the working hours from 10 to 6 instead of as at present from 9 to 5:30. The managing director of the National Retail Dry Goods Association termed the action of the store in reducing the working hours as an "intelligent move."

Appointment of Dr. Lindsay Rogers of Columbia University as executive director of the National Wholesale Women's Wear Association has received the approval of the workers. His training, wide contacts with all phases of the cloak trade and experience gained from close investigation should enable him to accomplish substantial trade improvements which would have a wholesome effect in the long run, upon all groups vitally interested in the welfare of the cloak-making business in New York City, says the official organ of the trade.

The law for equal pay for women teachers was attacked by D. D. Fisher, who has had considerable experience in the fishing industry in eastern Canada, is planning to erect two such plants on Lake Winnipeg. One is to be located near the Berens River, for use in the summer, and one farther south will be operated all year around. Whiffles, pickerel, tullibee and trout will be canned. The location of the factories is to be decided definitely at a meeting between Mr. Fisher and officials of the provincial and dominion governments.

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An experiment in resident summer school work for women workers in industry will be conducted this summer at Sweet Briar, Va., from July 22 to Sept. 2. Though the school is being held on the campus of Sweet Briar College, it is in no way connected with the college administration. The summer school is being sponsored by an independent committee of southern men and women including six workers and five persons connected with colleges or projects for education for workers. Five of the committee members are trade unionists.

WOMEN'S WORK HOURS CHANGED IN FEW STATES

Survey Shows Improvement
in New York—Bill Fails
in Illinois

WASHINGTON, May 20—A survey of activities affecting women in industry made by the Women's Bureau, Department of Labor, shows changing conditions in almost every state.

In Massachusetts the 48-hour week is to continue, the Legislature having accepted the adverse report of the committee on labor and industry on the bill sponsored by the Arkwright Club to modify the 48-hour law so as to allow women to work a maximum of 10 hours a day or 54 hours a week in rush seasons.

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CAPT. LINDBERGH ON WAY TO PARIS

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The ships are the North German Lloyd Stuttgart, 300 miles at sea; the Belgenland of the Red Star Line, the Carmania of the Cunard, the Transylvania of the Anchor Line, all 700 to 800 miles out of New York; and White Star Liner Baltic, the Cunarder Corinthia, the Swedish-American Drottningholm, the Hamburg-American Thuringia, all 1000 to 1300 miles out.

Flies in Closed Cabin
The Ryan monoplane which Captain Lindbergh is piloting is of metal with wings of wood and weighs 5000 pounds. It is a single-seated machine with an enclosed cabin whence the pilot peers through a periscope and steers his course from a set of elaborately mounted instruments on a board before him. The wing spread is 46 feet and the body 28 feet long.

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Sisters Report Airplane
Thirty Miles From Boston
HALIFAX, Mass., May 20 (AP)—An airplane which passed over East Lake in this town at about 9:30 a. m. today was declared by two women residents to have borne the number NX-211, which is the identifying number on Captain Lindbergh's New York to Paris airplane.

Miss Alice Gray and her sister, Miss Blanche Gray, were in different parts of their home when they heard the airplane flying over. Rushing to different windows, they watched it as it passed. Both asserted that they saw the number clearly and jotted it down on paper immediately afterward.

The plane was flying very low, they said, and apparently not very fast. It was headed northeast. Many other residents of the town reported seeing the machine, but said they did not read the number on it. In a direction northeast from here no further reports were received of the machine being seen until word came from a resident of Scituate, on the south shore of Massachusetts.

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Specialists in PERMANENT WAVING EUGENE METHOD
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Room 204 Opp. St. James Theatre
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FLIN FLON MINE HAS IMMENSE ORE VALUE

WINNIPEG, Man. (Special Correspondence)—Testing of ore taken from the Flin Flon mine, near the Pas, Man., has proven conclusively that the mine has a large ore deposit, combining copper, zinc, gold, and silver of immense richness. Down to the 300-foot level, the ore has an assay value of \$15.40 a ton, which will assure the owners a profit of at least \$70,000,000 on development. There is an ore body of 20,000,000 tons in sight above the 900-foot level, and with the establishment of a 3000-ton mill to separate the ore, the mine can be worked for at least 20 years. The ore in the mine is estimated to have a gross value of \$285,000,000.

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A \$21,000,000 development program has been prepared, and the mine interests now expect to go ahead with their plans, which will include the construction of either a 3000 or a 5000-ton mill at the mine, a railroad and a hydroelectric development.

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Some of the observers here said that the machine appeared to be not more than 150 feet above the ground. While one man thought the engine was skipping, others thought it seemed to be functioning smoothly.

French Coast to Paris To Be Ablaze with Beacons

PARIS, May 20 (AP)—All the air beacons from the coast to Paris have been ordered lighted to show Captain Lindbergh his way to the French capital.

The world's greatest searchlight, atop Mt. Valerian, just outside Paris, will flash a beam that on clear nights is visible for approximately 200 miles. Myron T. Herrick, American Ambassador, was informed by the Associated Press of Captain Lindbergh's start eight minutes after the flight rose from Roosevelt Field. Mr. Herrick is calling together various persons interested in organizing a fitting welcome for the lone aviator.

Reasonably fair weather is predicted for Captain Lindbergh when he arrives over France. There may be some fog, says the Weather Bureau in a general report, but the probabilities are that he will meet with a slight northwest wind—regarded as most favorable, with generally fine weather.

According to reports reaching the weather office from ships at sea and the other side of the Atlantic, the only unfavorable spot is a depression over the Gulf of St. Lawrence. High pressure areas, known technically as "anti-cyclones," extend over the Atlantic as far as Ireland.

The aviator should not go too far north, for low pressure will prevail during the morning in the region directly south of Greenland and southwest of Iceland.

The young American's hop is characterized by the afternoon Paris papers as a "most audacious attempt." The fact that he is navigating by compass, sitting in an enclosed cockpit, evokes astonishment, and all the commentators express admiration for his courage.

Brig-Gen. Greenlaw's SERVICE RECOGNIZED
AUGUSTA, Me., May 20 (Special)—Commanding Brig-General Albert Greenlaw of Maine for services in building good will between America and France during his work in Paris as official representative of the American Legion in planning for the coming Legion convention, a resolution was presented to the Governor and Council here this afternoon from Bowman Elder, national chairman of the France Convention Committee.

The France Convention Committee at a meeting in Indianapolis, Ind., last week adopted the resolution which both commended General Greenlaw and thanked Governor Ralph O. Brewster and his Executive Council for extending leave of absence to General Greenlaw, who is a member of the Public Utilities Commission.

Women Make Good Income

Whole or part time (not home to home), by displaying unusual distinctness, popular priced imported novelty jewelry and fashion articles. In women's class, schools, colleges, summer resorts, hotels, etc., consignments of stock sent without cost; unusually liberal commission. E. BRUSHLINE BLDG., 120 W. 2nd Street, New York City.

When in Need of Flowers
Buy of Jinn
The Florist
1 PARK ST., BOSTON 9

REAGAN KIPP & CO.
162 TREMONT STREET
DIAMOND MERCHANTS AND JEWELERS
For Bridesmaid or Graduate
A Pretty Bracelet
\$5.00
BOSTON

Cold storage for furs
—service plus safety
WHEN Fall's in the air; when it's too cool to sit in the Stadium at a game without furs; when you get an 11th-hour invitation out of town, YOU WANT YOUR FURS IN A HURRY! And in a jiffy you can get them at our Cambridge building on the Esplanade. No delay! No red tape! Show your policy, that's all. Or if you wish them delivered quickly, we give 24-hour delivery service within Greater Boston. And the usual charge of 3% on a fair valuation, for unusual service.

Call HANCOCK 3800 and we will call for your furs—or leave them at our Cambridge Building.

Quality at the Top
Prices at the Bottom
The world revolves on its axis and no matter how fast it goes you will always find the quality of my confections at the top and my prices at the bottom, and that is the secret of my success. I buy right and sell right. No expensive fixtures. My overhead expenses are very small—all for your benefit, and that is the reason why I am offering to you a variety of choice confections at a minimum rate of profit.

KONOS
High-grade Confections
100 Massachusetts Ave., Boston

Kakas Fur Storage
offers Unique Service and Protection
against MOTHS, FIRE and THEFT
Repairs by Expert Furriers
Phone BACk Bay 6380
for Our Motor Service

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OUR ONLY STORE

Tonight at the Pops

Military Police... Chopin
"Valse Triste"... Debussy
Caprice on Spanish Theme... Rimsky-Korsakov
Overture to "William Tell"... Rossini
Minuet... Boccherini
"Danse Macabre" Symphonic Poem... Saint-Saëns
"Isle of the Dead"... Tchaikovsky
(Orchestrated by Alfredo Casella)
Hungarian Dance... Brahms
Intermezzo, "Cavalleria Rusticana"
Marche Slave... Tchaikovsky

EVENTS TONIGHT

Dramatic presentation by Curtin Call Club of the Boston Y. M. C. U., 48 Boylston Street, 8.
Exhibition, First District of the Boston Boy Scout Council, East Armory, 5.
Fourth annual assembly, Mutual Relief Association, Readville and Midland Divisions, Elks Hotel.
Exhibition of work by students of the New England School of Design, 249 Boylston Street, 10 to 9, continues through Sunday.

Theaters
B. F. Keith's—Vaudeville, 8:30.
Colonial—Fred Stone in "Criss-Cross", 8:15.
Conley—"The Ghost Train", 8:30.
Wilbur—"Yes, Yes, Yvette", 8:15.
Majestic—"Pickwick", 8:15.
Plymouth—"Pirates of Penzance", 8:20.
Tremont—"Judy", 8:15.
Shubert—"Katie", 8:15.

Art Exhibit
Museum of Fine Arts—Open daily except Monday, 10 to 5, Sundays 1 to 5. Free guidance through the galleries Tuesday and Fridays at 11.
Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum—Pay days, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.; Sunday from 1 to 4 p. m.
Yves Gallery—William Baxter Closson Memorial Exhibition—Paintings by Grace Horne; etchings by Mary J. Coulter.
Casson Galleries—Paintings of the Southwest by Gerald Cassidy.
Exhibition of Boston Artists—General spring exhibition.
Concord Art Association—Elizabeth Wentworth Roberts Memorial Exhibition.
J. P. Olsson Gallery, Cambridge—Paintings by A. Juliet Bourdon.
Children's Art Center—Japanese Art.

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Buffalo... 50
Chicago... 48
Cincinnati... 48
Cleveland... 48
Denver... 48
Detroit... 48
Houston... 48
Los Angeles... 54
New York... 48
Philadelphia... 48
Pittsburgh... 48
Portland, Me... 48
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St. Louis... 48
St. Paul... 48
Seattle... 48
Washington... 48

High Tides at Boston
Friday, 2:49 p. m.; Saturday, 2:55 a. m.
Light all vehicles at 8:55 p. m.

PAPER PLANT CLOSING
BELLFLOW FALLS, Vt., May 20 (Special)—The Liberty Paper Company has closed its plant and is preparing to ship away its machinery and sell its building. The plant is owned by the Eastern Manufacturing Company and has been in existence here since 1915.

A New Food Sensation
Visit our Delicatessen Department for your weather meals!
Edwin R. Sage Co.
Complete Service
Telephone Porter 3290
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

THE SARGENT SHOP
1693 Mass. Avenue, Cambridge
Porter 3592
Full Line Dry Goods
Novelties and Toys
FREE DELIVERY
Topcoats—Hats
Haberdashery
The Harvardshery, Inc.
Harvard Square, Cambridge, Mass.

A New Home for
The Idle Hour
Incorporated
45A BRATTLE STREET
Corner of Church Street, Cambridge
FOOD EXCHANGE
LENDING LIBRARY
GIFT SHOPS
A SHOP WITH GOOD FOOD
NEWEST BOOKS
CARD PRIZES A SPECIALTY

ARMENIAN AUTHOR LECTURES IN FRENCH

Arshag Chobanian, Armenian poet and author, gave a lecture in the Public Library last night, reading in French. He gave his own translation of examples of classic, middle age contemporary Armenian poetry and showed lantern slides of Armenian architecture, both modern and ancient dating back to the sixth century.

Mr. Chobanian lives in Paris and is a member of the Société des Gens de Lettres, a laureate of the French Academy and a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor. He has been making a lecture tour of this country, speaking in various universities. He sails for Paris next month.

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FLOOD RELIEF WELL HANDLED, OFFICIAL FINDS

Illinois Member of Congress
Says Problem Now Is
Control

PEORIA, Ill., May 2 (Special)—Confidence that rescue and rehabilitation work in the flooded areas of the lower Mississippi Valley can be successfully handled by the Red Cross and the Administration until the regular session of Congress meets next December was expressed by William E. Hull (R.), member of the National House of Representatives, who has returned from a tour of the districts affected.

Mr. Hull, who was instrumental in calling the Federal Flood Control Conference held here recently, said: "I feel that the Administration is handling the situation with rare strategy and marvelous effect. They are fully prepared to take care of the flood sufferers through the Red Cross and are handling in conjunction with them at every point."

Rehabilitation Urged
"After the floods are over, a commission from each state should be appointed and with assistance of the Red Cross, the farmers should be put back on their land and furnished with seed, furniture and livestock."

"The Congress should not be called to legislate on flood control in special session, but at the next session, in December, flood control legislation should be started, after a concise and comprehensive plan of flood control for the entire Mississippi River system has been worked out by engineers and experts. This legislation should have precedence in the December session and should be rapidly put through."

"Facts," said Mr. Hull to the Christian Science Monitor Representative, "are what we need. Any measures we pass must be based on actual facts, in order to be actually constructive and to help remedy the conditions which I found obtaining in the lower Mississippi Valley."

Unlike Former Floods
"This flood is unlike any former floods we have had here. It is true that the Illinois River has contributed to the overflow of the Mississippi—giving something like 2 per cent of the total. But the great bulk of the flood has come from the lower valley regions—the Tennessee and Yazoo Rivers on the east, and the Missouri, Arkansas, Red and Atchafalaya on the west, are pouring their floods simultaneously into that valley—a great avalanche of water 100 miles wide and 300 miles long."

"While headwater control may be needed it would not have prevented this flood if considered alone. A combination of headwater control, spillways and higher levees seems to be needed. At present something like 1,500,000 second feet of water is flowing between the levees of the lower Mississippi, while about 1,200,000 second feet is finding an outlet to the sea outside the levees and over the farm lands."

POLISH EDUCATION CIRCULAR PROTESTED

WARSAW, May 19 (P)—Roman Catholic criticism of the activities of the Young Men's Christian Association in Poland, which has been in progress for some time, has broken out afresh as the result of a circular by the Minister of Education recommending closer relations between the Y. M. C. A. and the schools.

The circular stated that the Ministry of Education had learned that the school authorities had started a boycott against the Y. M. C. A., prohibiting their pupils from taking part in the athletic and other activities of the organization. He recommended that closer relations be established instead.

This circular has brought a protest from Roman Catholic school

chaplains who declare that the recent manifesto of Cardinal Kakowski condemning Y. M. C. A. activities in Poland will be considered by them as their sole valid order.

(Despite the overwhelming preponderance of Roman Catholics in the population of Poland, the Y. M. C. A. has been making progress in Poland, a housewarming for the Cracow Y. M. C. A. home, the first in Poland, being held on April 10. Cardinal Kakowski, Archbishop of Warsaw, previously had protested against appeals being made to Roman Catholics to contribute to Y. M. C. A. activities and warned Roman Catholics against the influence of the "Protestant controlled" institutions.)

ACADIAN ZONE IS EVACUATED

Boats and Trains Carry Refugees Out of "Evangeline Country"

NEW ORLEANS, May 20 (P)—Bayou Teche, which flows through the heart of the Acadian country and ordinarily seems to have no current, has become a torrent from the backwaters of the Atchafalaya and Bayou des Glaises breaks and has flooded its banks in many places.

Residents of Arnaudville said that water had just reached that town yesterday afternoon when they left. They added that it was coming up so rapidly that many probably would be cut off before they could get out and would have to be taken away in boats. The sudden rise in the Teche found the town unprepared. All women and children were ordered out immediately, while the men stayed behind to save what they could.

A trainload of boats and 35 men reached Lafayette last night and a train was sent to Washington, La., for Monroe. Another trainload of craft was on the way from Beaumont, Tex.

An additional fleet was being concentrated at Morgan City and Poydras. Several coast guard patrol boats and private craft were being gathered, as well as 20 flat boats, one yacht and eight surf launches. It was expected that the fleet would be used to operate up the Atchafalaya Basin as several coast guard patrol boats and stand by in case of emergency at other points.

In addition to the 500 persons who were taken out of the territory around Melville, Palmetto, Opelousas and Krotz Springs yesterday, rescue workers today began to evacuate all persons between Melville and Simmsport.

About 150 persons, reported to be in need of food and other supplies, but refusing to leave are living on a levee at Melville. Red Cross officials planned to send supplies to them.

At Melville the water was said to have risen six to twelve inches last night and the depth in the town is now 15 to 20 feet.

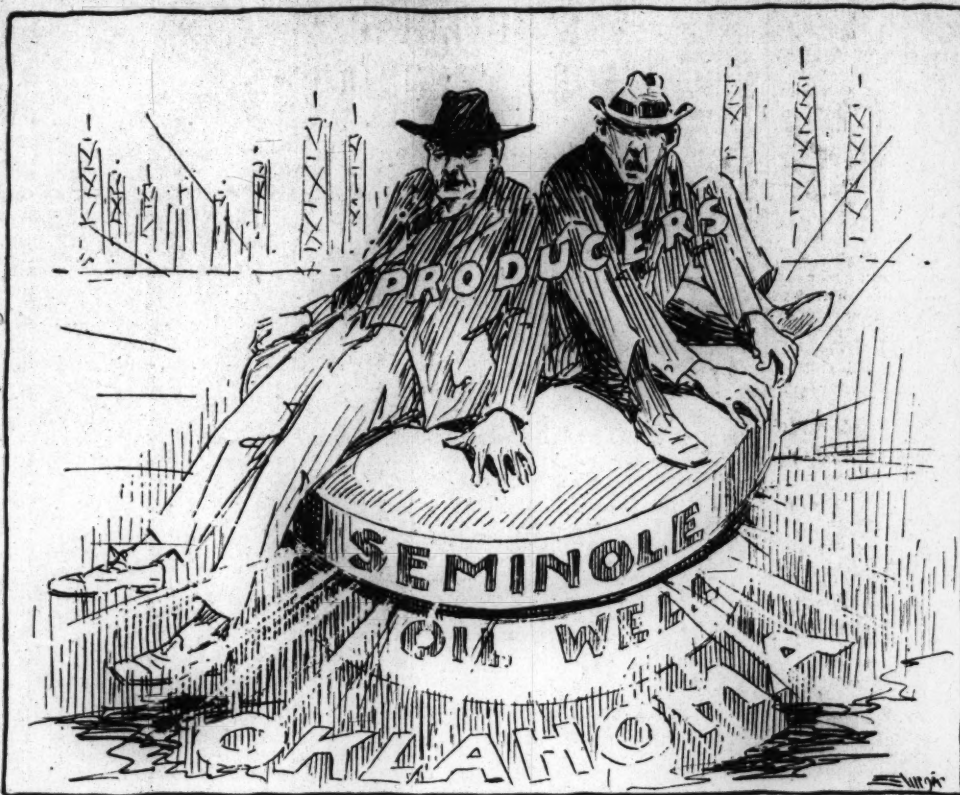
Gifford Pinchot, formerly governor of Pennsylvania, was in Baton Rouge today to confer with John M. Parker, relief director, on problems of relief and flood control.

SCHOOL BANDS FROM 26 STATES COMPETE

COUNCIL BLUFFS, Ia., May 20 (Special)—School bands from 26 states will compete here May 27 and 28 for America's school band championship. It is expected that 2,000 youthful musicians, from practically every section of the land, will be here.

The states which are scheduled to have bands representing them are Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, Montana, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, California, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Utah, Colorado, Nebraska, Kansas, South Dakota and Texas. The six New England states will have one band to represent that section.

Sitting on the Lid



NEW 'WHO'S WHO' LISTS NEGROES

Woman Bank Head, Eminent Educators, and Artists, in First Volume

NEW YORK (P)—Biographies of eminent living members of the Negro race have been collected and published for the first time in "Who's Who in Colored America," just issued here.

Among the leaders in education included are: Robert R. Moton, head of Tuskegee Institute; who succeeded Booker T. Washington, and also one of the organizers of the National Negro Finance Corporation of Durham, N. C., and the Rev. Mordcaai W. Johnson, first Negro to become president of Howard University of Washington, D. C., since its founding in 1866.

In finance and industry are Charles C. Spaulding, president of a life insurance company with assets given as over \$3,000,000 and also president of a bank in Durham; Midian O. Bousfield, president of a life insurance company in Chicago; Edgar P. Benjamin, president of a bank in Boston; Lucius E. Williams, president of a bank in Savannah, Ga., which started in 1900 with \$102 and now has resources of \$1,305,938.93.

Charles S. Gilpin, actor; Paul Robeson, actor and singer; Julius Bledsoe, concert singer; R. Nathaniel Dett, composer, and Henry T. Burleigh, composer of "Deep River," are among the artists mentioned.

Politicians listed include three assistant United States attorneys, Perry W. Howard of Washington, Eugene W. Rhodes of Philadelphia, and William C. Matthews of San Francisco, Ferdinand O. Morton, civil service commissioner in New York City, and Bishop Archibald J. Carey, commissioner in Chicago.

Among the women, Mrs. Mary McLeod Bethune, president of the National Association of Colored

COAST DEFENSES FOUND ADEQUATE

"War Game" Result Said to Show Southern New England Well Protected

NEWPORT R. I., May 20 (P)—Sea coast defenses of southern New England which guard to the north New York City and its rich industrial area have been proven adequate at

Women, with 200,000 members, Maggie Lena Walker, president of a bank in Richmond, Va., and Nannie Burroughs, founder of the National Training School for Women at Washington.

ENGLISH AND AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES BENEFIT

LONDON, May 20 (P)—A large sum—stated to be £250,000—is understood by the Daily Sketch to have been bequeathed for the establishment of scholarships at Yale and Harvard and Oxford and Cambridge by Lady Henry, widow of Sir Charles Solomon Henry.

Lady Henry, the eldest daughter of the late Leonard Lewisohn, copper magnate, was born in New York City but had made her home in England since her marriage to Sir Charles in 1892. She was always deeply interested in promoting good understanding between the peoples of the United States and Great Britain, and her bequest was made in furtherance of this ideal. It provides for facilities in the American universities for British students, and for facilities at Oxford and Cambridge for Americans.

Ditch Crew Finds Trace of Roamer of 10,000 B. C.

Special from Monitor Bureau
CHICAGO, May 20.—In a patch of peaty soil near Van Rensselaer, Ind., ditch diggers found one-third of the skeleton of a young mastodon that roamed these regions 10,000 to 25,000 years ago and which is now in possession of Field Museum of Natural History here.

D. C. Davies, museum director, announced it would soon be placed on exhibition.

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the comparatively trifling cost of \$24,000.

That was how Maj.-Gen. Preston Brown, commandant of the first corps area and commander-in-chief of the defense in the war game which ended yesterday, viewed the outcome of the four-day battle for supremacy which ended in a sweeping victory for the defending forces.

General Brown declared that if sufficient mobilized forces were available, the sector was impregnable. Only two of the five theoretical army divisions which had been mobilized to repulse the invading fleet of 78 warships and 75,000 troops were brought into action yesterday he pointed out, when, after gaining a foothold on New England soil the enemy was thrown back with heavy losses and faced with the choice of surrender or annihilation.

One aspect of the defense situation revealed by the exchange of fire between shore batteries and battleships was the desirability of having coast guns of equal range with those of the heaviest on shipboard.

Another was the importance of radio in supplementing other means of communication. The Blue forces found that amateurs who intercepted messages and transmitted them to headquarters had proven especially valuable.

The greatest war game ever worked out in this part of the country saw a Black armada of 78 vessels pitted against a Blue fleet of 30, backed up by five land divisions. At its conclusion, when the board of umpires decided the positions of the Blacks was hopeless, friends and foes, sunken ships and those that escaped, theoretical destruction joined together and steamed for this port where the Blue forces had their headquarters.

All of next week the crews will be feted in connection with the annual naval week. Army forces will begin their dispersal to their regular posts Saturday.

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COAL MEN SEE LOWER PRICES

Say Strike Has No Effect
and Cheaper Methods Make
Cut Probable

KANSAS CITY, Mo., May 20 (Special)—A prediction that the coal strike would have no appreciable effect on the supply of fuel and that lower coal prices to the consumer might be expected soon was made by the Missouri Valley Coal Merchants' Association at its annual meeting here.

Present heavy stocks of coal in the hands of consumers, at the mines and in course of shipment, together with production by nonunion mines close to the normal summer demand of the United States, were pointed to by members of the association.

Lower retail prices should be expected, possibly this fall, through the elimination of waste and the reduction of operating costs in the handling of coal, it was stated in a resolution adopted by the association. Also the reduced costs of mining coal in the non-union fields should be reflected in lower prices to the retailer and to the consumer, the association held.



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STORES IN 25 PRINCIPAL CITIES

DOUBLE ROUTES ARE ADVOCATED FOR MAIN LINES

State Highway Engineer
Tells Plan to Restore Old
Washington Route

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., May 20 (Special).—Better conditions for highway tourists are to be attained through developing alternative routes even more than by widening and straightening existing main highways. In the view of J. A. Johnston, engineer for the Eastern Hampden and Worcester County district of the state highway organization, important progress will be made in both directions this season in the central and western parts of the State.

Relocation of the road from Palmer to Warren to cut three miles from the main route from here to Boston, is under consideration. This change will be recommended by the district engineer in preference to a plan to relocate the present highway for a distance of 2500 feet southeast of Palmer village, to eliminate two objectionable underpasses. Avoidance of these has been an objective for years since completed and have just been completed in Boston.

But while the alternative plan means six miles of road to build and may cost \$500,000, it is computed that \$1,000,000 would thereby be saved to the public yearly on a route traversed by 5000 or more vehicles daily. If this shorter course

is accepted it will restore the old stagecoach route through Palmer Center and over the hills to Warren, by which Washington journeyed on his historic trips across the State. The tourist would cut loose from the railroad and the winding course of the Quabog and take to the uplands through a slightly region. Time could be saved by leaving the highway at West of Palmer village and heading directly toward Warren.

A stretch of improved road two and a half miles long between Ware and West Brookfield has been completed and a contract soon will be let for a second link of 5000 feet. The improvement helps to develop an alternate route to Worcester and Boston. Another such route is marked for advancement by way of Carlton, Sturbridge and Brimfield. This season, three miles of highway will be laid from North Oxford to Charlton City, Oxford, eliminating horsehoes, and it is planned to continue the work to Sturbridge next year. From East Brimfield the course of this improved road will lie through Holliston and Wrentham and thence through Mendon to this city.

Soon a contract will be let for a half-mile stretch of concrete road in West Springfield, eliminating two underpasses. Work is already under way on a mile of new road to eliminate a bad turn in North Wrentham. Next month work will be started on two miles of road in Fitchburg and Lunenburg, on the Mohawk Trail route.

SARGENT EXHIBIT PLANNED
An unusually interesting exhibition will be opened by the Museum of Fine Arts in Renaissance Court Saturday May 21. It will consist of sculptures and cartoons in charcoal and oil by John Singer Sargent. These comprise sketches made by Mr. Sargent as studies for various decorations on which he worked.

FLOOD PREVENTION PROGRAM BACKED BY WATERWAYS GROUP

(Continued from Page 1)
completely refuted. Nature has proven them mistaken. If their policy is wrong, we might as well admit it, and try to do better.

Pouring Gallon Into Quasi
"What the Mississippi River Commission has been trying to do," Mr. MacLeay declared, "is to pour a gallon jug into a quart measure. Levees along the Mississippi River have been built too close together. Suppose they had been built a mile wider apart," he remarked. "A mile of water 20 feet deep and 600 miles long—that would have taken off a lot of this year's flood."

As Mr. MacLeay sees the problem, three main things are needed—spillways below Red River, higher levees with more space between them, and standardization of levees on the tributary rivers to conform to those on the Mississippi. In addition he would study each drainage area of the main tributaries from source to confluence with the main river to determine how the flood waters can be controlled and utilized to the best national advantage.

Among measures of lesser importance he named the establishing of game, fish and wild life preserves in lowlands and swamps. Such preserves are necessary, he said, and the Federal or state governments should see to their establishment instead of letting swamp lands be increasingly drained and sold for agricultural purposes. Reforestation has its place. Storage of flood waters for irrigation and hydro-electric purposes is a possibility.

Public Opinion Aroused
A hopeful factor is the public interest. Mr. MacLeay said that never before has the public been so concerned in a Mississippi flood. But there are many obstacles to overcome before the measures which he regards as adequate are enacted by Congress. The Mississippi Valley Association will go to Washington this winter with a program, but it will be a flexible one. "We have been there too often to take a rigid program to Congress," he remarked. By December the public will be largely forgotten—that is one difficulty in putting through legislation for their prevention. Then there is the general apathy of the public to overcome. The damper may be regarded as local to the middle West and South. The East may take but a mild interest. The Administration has its economy program, and from the valley itself there will be opposition. These are mentioned as some of the obstacles which must be faced and met.

"The flood control policy of the Government is an old established one which is strongly supported by politicians and by contractors in the sections now suffering," said Mr. MacLeay. "Contractors and job holders in the levee districts have exercised a political influence and have banded together into associations."

"Nevertheless a change in sentiment is already making itself strongly noticeable in the South, and some prominent political figures who have stood stalwartly for the

levees only policy, are making it known that they are open to consideration of other means and methods. I found this change very marked in my last trip down the river a week ago."

All That Is "Humanly Possible"
In further outline of the association's policy, Mr. MacLeay said: "It is America's duty to formulate a national policy that will go as far as is humanly possible to minimize and reduce future flood damage. My conference with our directors since the flood situation became acute has shown a unanimous determination to call upon the next Congress as soon as it convenes to immediately provide for the selection of a board of the best engineers available in the United States who shall study the entire drainage area of the Mississippi River system and develop the best plan, by the use of every practical means, to control and reduce flood hazards."

"The United States Army engineers are charged with the work of channel improvement, and when Congress has provided sufficient funds to properly prosecute the work, they are rendered splendid service. They are capable men of the highest integrity. They must accept their policies from Congress and they are limited in the scope of their activities by the will of Congress. They may recommend projects and policies to Congress, but they must not insist on their adoption. The latter is the job of the people who elect the Congress, and who should tell it in no uncertain terms what is to be done."

FURTHER FACTS REACH BRITISH

(Continued from Page 1)

A Scotland Yard secret agent in Arcos Ltd. tipped his superiors that the secret state document was in the Arcos Building. The raid was executed, but the same reports have been received from London. Another story widely circulated is that the document deals with the Imperial Defense Committee's plans. Another report is that the document deals with the military situation in China and Russia's participation therein.

"This is a likely guess," says the Evening Standard, which, however, is inclined to believe that "the missing paper had nothing to do with any current military operations or movements."

WOMAN'S WORLD FAIR DISPLAYS 125 ACTIVITIES

Vice-President Dawes Opens
Third Annual Exhibition
—Indian Crafts Shown

Special from Monitor Bureau
CHICAGO, May 20.—"I see in this exposition not only a splendid demonstration of the rapid advancement of women in business, industry, and the professions but also a great contribution to the improvement of the American home." Vice-President Dawes, opening the third Woman's World Fair with this tribute, touched on the two phases of the ex-

position which its board of directors emphasize.

"This year," Mr. Dawes said, "I am informed more than 125 activities in which women are engaged have exhibits. This fair is a concrete proof of the constantly broadening sphere in this modern age of woman's work and interest."

The Vice-President spoke from a golden orchestra shell in a balcony high above the brilliant tented city of the fair. Miss Elena Moneak and her orchestra of women garbed in gaudy and gold played patriotic selections, and the general's own composition at the formal opening of the exposition.

House of Interior Decorators
Of the exhibits which emphasize the home-making arts, none is more striking than the house of the interior decorators, a display which serves to point out how many women make a paying profession of this domestic art.

Within a colonial dwelling is a series of rooms of marked variety, ranging from an inexpensive and cheerful breakfast nook to a child's own room, its tiny furniture of antique build telling stories of little girls of long ago for whom it was made.

An Indian business woman accompanied by a group of her Indian handworkers is among the new exhibitors. Mrs. I. N. Webster of Onondaga, Wis., is showing the process of lace-making as well as the finished product.

Women of her Indian community, she explained, were taught the art by the Sybil Carter Indian Lace Association of New York, about a quarter century ago. Last October the association for which she had acted as manager, turned the business over to her hands. Now she manages it in her own name and is busy figuring up new markets to keep busy more than 30 skilled workers who earn from \$3 to \$12 a week in their homes.

Mountain Handicrafts Shown
The growing independence of women in isolated communities is told by a display of hand-woven scarfs, comforters, and other crafts sent to Chicago from the mountains of Kentucky, Tennessee and the Carolinas. A half-dozen mountain settlements are represented in a booth which displays its artistic wares around a hearth. Sale of such products of the loom is making the

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following: Frederick C. Hill, Clinton, Ill.; Mrs. Pearl Suhl, Kalamazoo, Mich.; H. P. Suhl, Kalamazoo, Mich.; Lewis Prescott, Lawrence, Mass.; Alice Briggs, Sanford, Me.; Ruth Bram, Bradenton, Fla.; Mrs. Alice Bram, Bradenton, Fla.; Mrs. Laura Webb, Switzerland; Mrs. Annie Cliff, Shortlands, Eng.; Miss Mary E. Tolhurst, Beckenham, Eng.; Mrs. P. S. Shield, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. A. M. Batchelder, North Woodstock, N.H.; Mrs. Annie I. Bullock, Cambridge, Mass.; John A. Hillington, Rulu, East Africa; Harry C. Reed, San Gabriel, Calif.

YALE TO HAVE NEW BUILDINGS FOR LAW SCHOOL

University Announces Its
Plans for \$3,500,000
Sterling Fund

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 20 (Special).—Yale University announces plans for the new buildings for the law school. These buildings are the gift of the trustees of the estate of John W. Sterling '64, and will bear Mr. Sterling's name.

In addition to the money to be made available for these buildings, the estimated cost of which is \$3,500,000, the trustees of Mr. Sterling's

estate plan to give to the university over \$1,000,000 as an endowment fund for their maintenance.

The Sterling law buildings will occupy the entire block bounded by Wall, High, Grove and York Streets. The old Hopkins Grammar School, now called Hopkins Hall, will be razed to make way for the new structure. The buildings will be Gothic in style, harmonizing with the Memorial Library, next to which they will stand.

Three Large Courts
Three large open courts will occupy the center of the block. In one of them a small building providing temporary quarters for distinguished visitors to the school will be erected. The buildings will contain dormitory accommodations for 238 men, a library for 250,000 volumes, classrooms, seminars, offices, common rooms, dining rooms, and an auditorium for gatherings open to the public. This auditorium, accommodating 600 people, will stand at the corner of High and Grove Streets. It will have separate entrances, so that it may be shut off from the school proper if desired.

On the High Street front will be offices and seminar rooms, and above them, the library. The offices of the dean and registrar will be placed in the corner of High and Wall Streets. The Wall and York Street elevators will be devoted to student rooms. The first floor of the Grove Street side of the buildings will be given over to a large common room, which can be used as a banquet hall and to which will be connected a small dining room, as well as a kitchen. On the floors above will be additional dormitory rooms.

Drawings Under Way
James Gamble Rogers, architect of the university plan and designer of the Memorial Quadrangle and the

**STUDENTS WIN
AMERICAN STUDY**
(Continued from Page 1)
Hewer from the University of Bristol to study bacteriology; John Dennis Ward, Cambridge, to study the attitude of the United States toward British relations with Central America, 1850-1860.

Cornell: William H. Wickwar, University of London, to study Baron d'Holbach and eighteenth century thought.

Clark: Ethel Simkins, University of Liverpool, to study agricultural geography.

Chicago: Alexander Oppenheim, Oxford, to study mathematics.

North Carolina: Lelf Egeland, from Natal University College and Oxford, to study inter-racial problems.

Stanford: Richard A. C. Oliver, University of Edinburgh, to study the measurement of achievement in education.

Michigan: George F. Brett, University of Leeds, to study physics.

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Mix the yolk of the egg with the salt, sugar, mustard and vinegar or lemon juice. Add the oil slowly, stirring constantly, and beat well until dressing reaches stiffness desired. A dash of paprika may be added. If the dressing is intended for a fruit salad, the mustard is omitted, or if a lighter color is desired, add one-half cup of whipped cream to the mixture immediately before serving.
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AMERICAN STUDY**
(Continued from Page 1)
Hewer from the University of Bristol to study bacteriology; John Dennis Ward, Cambridge, to study the attitude of the United States toward British relations with Central America, 1850-1860.

Cornell: William H. Wickwar, University of London, to study Baron d'Holbach and eighteenth century thought.

Clark: Ethel Simkins, University of Liverpool, to study agricultural geography.

Chicago: Alexander Oppenheim, Oxford, to study mathematics.

North Carolina: Lelf Egeland, from Natal University College and Oxford, to study inter-racial problems.

Stanford: Richard A. C. Oliver, University of Edinburgh, to study the measurement of achievement in education.

Michigan: George F. Brett, University of Leeds, to study physics.

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Mix the yolk of the egg with the salt, sugar, mustard and vinegar or lemon juice. Add the oil slowly, stirring constantly, and beat well until dressing reaches stiffness desired. A dash of paprika may be added. If the dressing is intended for a fruit salad, the mustard is omitted, or if a lighter color is desired, add one-half cup of whipped cream to the mixture immediately before serving.
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MISSOURI MAN MAPS AIRWAYS OF NATION FOR AVIATORS' USE

Almost Every State Traversed by Aerial Lanes—Government Approves Chart

ST. JOSEPH, Mo., May 20 (Special).—After two years' work, a detailed airway map of the United States, representing a total of 38,000 miles with a system of marking for guidance of aviators, has been completed by Carl H. Wolfley of St. Joseph, vice-president of the National Aeronautic Association. He recently presented the plans to the War and Postoffice departments at Washington and says they were approved.

Nine trunk lines are provided on the map, with which airlines are to be equipped so that cities and towns may be checked in flight much as motorists check their routes across country. The plan provides for the marking of tops of buildings with

the name of the community, in letters visible from at least 2000 feet in the air.

The actual marking of the airways was started a year ago when the Standard Oil Company of Indiana marked buildings in 10 states in its jurisdiction. Mr. Wolfley announces that agreements have been reached to mark routes in all parts of the United States, with the exception of Pennsylvania and that organization in that state is expected to be completed shortly.

With the Federal Government illuminating air mail routes for night flying, it is hoped eventually to light all the main airways, making the routes available for continuous day and night flying.

**ROUND TABLE KNIGHTS
SELECT SEATTLE MAN**
SEATTLE, Wash. (Special Correspondence).—Knights of the Round Table in Seattle have elected Virvan M. Carkeek president, for the annual meeting of the Knights at the Olympic Hotel Saturday evening May 21 are being made. Ernest McCleary of Detroit, international president, will be present.

Mr. Carkeek has taken a leading part in raising funds to help defray the cost of excavating Carleon, the fortress where King Arthur and his knights held their deliberations. He declares that his greatest desire is to promote the ideals of King Arthur's court expressed in chivalry and service, and sees in the co-operation of England and America in such projects as the Carleon explorations, the steady growth of the English-speaking races into one indissoluble whole.

MINING ENGINEERS' CONGRESS
VICTORIA, B. C. (Special Correspondence).—Three hundred leading mining engineers from all parts of the world will visit British Columbia's mineral field next September with the British Empire Mining and Metallurgical Congress, under plans announced at the provincial department of mines here. Arrangements are being made by the department to take delegates to the Congress on a comprehensive tour of mineral districts so that they may see at first hand the marked mineral development which has occurred here in recent years. Some of the sessions of the Congress will be held in Vancouver and Victoria and delegates will go to the Fort and Cariboo mineral fields to witness recent development there.

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NEW HAMPSHIRE CONCERNED OVER FREIGHT REPORT

White Mountain Division of B. & M. Traffic May Be Routed Through Vermont

CONCORD, N. H., May 20 (Special)—There is deep concern in communities along the White Mountain division of the Boston & Maine over the report that freight is to be routed over the lines in Vermont instead of over said division and that there is a possibility that the crack express trains will follow suit.

During the agitation for an investigation of the railroad, initiated by Portsmouth, there was always an unspoken, but definite support of the cause by the anxious towns on the White Mountain division. In a somewhat dim way they realized that changes of ownership of the road were possible and that changes in policy were probable. They were inclined to make common cause with Portsmouth.

The indifference of the public to the formation at White River Junction of the new freight yard, the larger part of their freight business, a freight business not only of Canadian origin, but of American origin, are able to dictate terms. In a short period last year the Canadian National spent \$25,000 collecting business in Chicago to deliver in Boston and northern New England.

The old semi-independent Grand Trunk and Chicago extends the tentacles of that government-owned railroad to Chicago just as the Central Vermont extends them to White River Junction and New London, Conn.

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL PLANS GRADUATION

Program for Newton Institution Has Been Arranged

The 102nd annual commencement of the Newton Theological Institution will be held June 5 to 8 at Newton Center. It was announced today. The commencement activities begin on Sunday morning, when the Rev. Dr. Everett C. Herrick, president of the institution, will deliver the baccalaureate sermon at the First Baptist Church meeting house. Tuesday, June 7, will be Alumni Day. At 2 o'clock there will be a memorial service in the Baptist Church Chapel and an address at 3 o'clock, "Making the Material Spiritual," by the Rev. Dr. Howard P. Whidden, chancellor of the institution.

The annual business meeting of the alumni society will be held in Colby Hall chapel at 4:30 o'clock. The alumni dinner will be held at the Methodist Episcopal Church where the Rev. Dr. James L. Barton, secretary of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, will speak on "The Christian Church and International Relations."

Graduation exercises will be held at the Baptist Church on Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock. There will be a trustees' meeting at the Woman's Club at noon. At 4 o'clock Dr. and Mrs. Herrick will receive at the President's House.

SMITH CHAPEL PLAN WILL BE CONTINUED

NORTHAMPTON, Mass., May 20 (Special)—The system of "voluntary, compulsory" chapel attendance will be continued at Smith College during the coming year. The system has been so styled by Dr. William Allan Nelson, president of the college, because, while it does require that each student shall attend chapel on an average of four times a week during each semester, it is a rule imposed on the students by themselves. Each student is put on her honor to report her absences on the cards placed in the college houses for that purpose.

At a meeting of the student body held immediately after chapel, the students by standing vote showed themselves to be overwhelmingly in favor of continuing the present system. The same vote has been taken each spring for the last eight or ten years and the motion has always been passed by a large majority.

HARVARD ANNOUNCES AWARDS IN RESEARCH

Johnson O'Connor of the General Electric Company will be the holder of the Jacob Wertheim research fellowship for the betterment of industrial relations, and Dr. James C. White and Dr. Harlan F. Newton will be the holders of the William O. Moseley Jr. traveling fellowships for next year, it was announced at Harvard University today.

Mr. O'Connor, who graduated from Harvard in 1913, has been on the staff of the General Electric Company developing a system of personnel investigation and adjustment. With the co-operation of the General Electric Company, he will carry further his study of this stage of industrial relations.

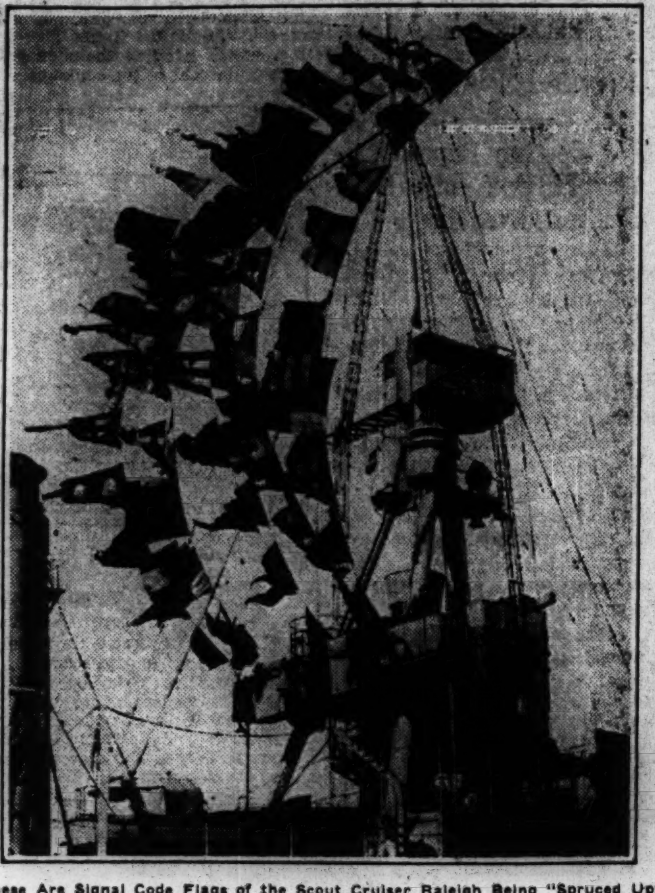
BOYLSTON STREET MEETING

Officials of the Boylston Street Association announce today that there will be a meeting of the association at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel Thursday, May 26. Dinner will be had at 3:30 in the evening to be followed by the regular meeting at which reports of committees will be heard and activities for the coming year will be proposed and discussed.

BOAT TRAIN ENDS 30 YEARS

Departure of the Fall River boat train last night marked 30 years of continuous service between Boston and Fall River. When the service was begun in 1847 a baggage car and two coaches comprised the equipment. The Old Colony Railroad station was the point of departure.

International Wash Day



These Are Signal Code Flags of the Scout Cruiser Raleigh Being "Spruced Up" for the Maneuvers

Navy Wash Day a Colorful Event

International Code Flags Are Getting "Spruced Up" for Coming Tactics

Every day is "wash day" at the Charlestown Navy Yard now! To the casual observer from shore or passing ferry, the colorful display of flags which form the international code of signals down from many of the men-of-war, perhaps is thought to mean that signal practice is being held or that the ships are dressed for some special occasion.

The profusion of colorful bunting, however, is the final step in a process of washing.

Scores of vessels of the Atlantic fleet, ranging from powerful battle-ships to submarine chasers, are receiving a general overhauling before joining the combined Atlantic and Pacific battle fleets in maneuvers in Narragansett Bay next week.

Much interest centers around the Raleigh, a scout cruiser of the latest and most powerful type. "An overgrown destroyer," is what the type is generally termed; embodying the deep narrow lines of the destroyer with displacement sufficient to carry an assortment of long range armament at a speed of better than 40 miles an hour. The Raleigh, with her sister ships, the Omaha, Concord, Richmond, Detroit and Maryland, will be in the center of the forthcoming maneuvers in Narragansett Bay.

MT. HOLYOKE CLASS OFFICERS ELECTED

Miss Catherine Emig Is President of Seniors

SOUTH HADLEY, Mass., May 20 (Special)—Miss Catherine Emig of South Hadley, N. Y., has been elected president of the senior class at Mount Holyoke for next year. The office of senior class president is one of the most prominent and responsible in the miniature state constituted by the Mount Holyoke community, and ranks with chairman of the community government and chairman of the judicial board in dignity. Miss Emig has been vice-president of her class for two years, and was chairman of junior prom.

The junior class officers are: President, Miss Katherine Goodman of Germantown, Pa.; vice-president, Miss Kathryn Rothwell of Flushing, N. Y.; secretary, Miss Kathryn Fisher of Watertown, N. Y., and treasurer, Miss Margaret Ferguson of Willoughby, O.

The president of the sophomore class for next year will be Miss Katherine Fischer of Lexington. Miss Fischer has been sergeant-at-arms of her class this year, and was the mascot who rode Pegasus, the class animal, around campus, when the class rings appeared for the first time. The other officers of the sophomore class are: Miss Francis Cope of Media, Pa. vice-president; Miss Mary Connard of Germantown, Pa. secretary; and Miss Mary Proctor of Eau Claire, Wis., treasurer.

EAST WEYMOUTH GIRL WINS AWARD AT B. U.

Anita L. Petrucci of East Weymouth, senior at Boston University college of liberal arts, has been awarded the annual \$10 gold prize for the best translation of an ode of Horace into English verse.

The \$5 prize for the best translation made by a freshman was awarded to Virginia M. Brown of Montpelier, Vt. Honorable mention as a close contender was made of Mildred Joy of Needham. Dean William M. Warren and Prof. A. H. Rice were the judges. The prizes were given by Prof. Donald Cameron.

PUBLIC IS INVITED TO CARTER GARDENS

This afternoon Mrs. Harry D. Carter of 28 Monmouth Street, Brookline, opened her home and garden for a combined food sale and garden party for the benefit of the Family Welfare Society.

During the afternoon, Charles E. Gorst gave a talk on bird life, concluding with his imitations of bird calls. The committee in charge, includes Mrs. Harry D. Carter, Miss Edith Parker, Mrs. Ralph Lewis, and Mrs. Harry Low.

YALE OBSERVES ANNUAL TAP DAY

John R. Prentice, Grandson of John D. Rockefeller, Adds to His Laurels

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 20 (AP)—John Rockefeller Prentice, grandson of John D. Rockefeller, an honor man at Yale by day and a telephone operator at night, again has added to his many laurels at the university.

In the annual tap day ceremonies on the campus last night when juniors who have gained prominence during their three years of college life were picked for membership in the four senior secret societies, Prentice was "tapped" for Skull and Bones.

Charles T. Bingham of New Haven, son of Hiram Bingham, United States Senator, gained the honor place in the tapping for Skull and Bones, having been the last man tapped for this society. The second highest honor, the first man tapped, went to Laurence P. Ross of Scarsdale, N. Y., a prominent member of the Yale track team.

Other prominent men elected by Skull and Bones were Dana T. Bartholme of Andover, Mass., chairman of the Yale Daily News; George B. Berger of Denver, vice-president of Phi Beta Kappa, and a member of the track team; and Dwight B. Fishwick of Glen Ridge, N. J., end of the varsity football team.

Richard F. Vaughn of Newton Center, Mass., was tapped last by Scroll and Key. He is captain of next year's hockey team and a veteran on the baseball team. Alfred S. Foote of Englewood, N. J., the first to receive election, is a member of the football team.

Joseph Roby Jr. of Rochester, N. Y., of the hockey and lacrosse teams, was the first picked for Wolf's Head, while Robin W. Carr of Dubuque, Ia., star pole vaulter on the college team and a member of the college student council, was tapped last.

Elmer Club honored William C. Keator of Wayne, Pa., with its first choice, and John McClellan of Woodstock, Conn., an outfielder on the baseball team, as its last.

M. A. C. GRADUATING PROGRAM ARRANGED

Activities Cover Period From June 10 to 13

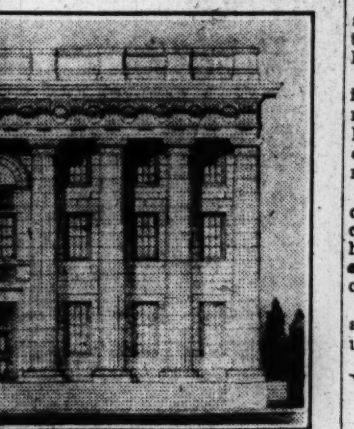
AMHERST, Mass., May 20 (Special)—The program for commencement at the Massachusetts Agricultural College, scheduled for June 10-13, has just been announced. It includes the usual Alumni Day celebration on Saturday, June 11, baccalaureate and vespers services on Sunday, and the graduating exercises on Monday, June 13.

The Rev. James Gordon Gilbey of Springfield will deliver the baccalaureate sermon and Frank P. Graves, Commissioner of Education of the State of New York, will give the commencement address on Monday. Prof. Wilson T. Moos of Smith College will present an organ recital on Sunday evening, June 12.

Alumni Day will bring many old grads back to the campus, particularly of those classes which are celebrating fifth, tenth, twenty-fifth, and fiftieth reunions. The annual business meeting of the Associate Alumni of the institution will take place in the forenoon and at this time officers for the ensuing year will be elected, the budget acted upon, and other important business matters discussed.

Class reunions, the Alumni parade, varsity baseball game with Amherst, fraternity receptions, and the staging of "Captain Applejack" by the dramatic society will constitute the further program for Alumni Day. Two Alumni clubs, the Varian Club and the Young Men's Club, will hold breakfast meetings on Sunday morning.

Proposed Home for Lowell Masons



Structure to Be Erected on Dutton Street Site

EPISCOPAL WOMEN URGES CCELERATION

PORTLAND, Me., May 20 (AP)—Proper observance of the golden jubilee of the Maine branch of the women's auxiliary of the National Council of Episcopal Churches was urged by the president, Mrs. Kenneth C. Mills of Brunswick, in her address at the annual meeting of that organization yesterday.

Mrs. Sills, wife of the president of Bowdoin College, was re-elected. Mrs. Parker P. Burleigh of Houlton was chosen one of the vice-presidents.

WESLEYAN SENATE NOMINATES OFFICERS

MIDDLETOWN, Conn., May 20 (AP)—The Wesleyan College senate last night completed its nominations for the officers of the college body. The elections will be held in two weeks.

The Senate nominated for president Roswell H. Douglass, Staten Island, New York; Ralph Mead, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.; and Stephen G. Lee, East Orange, N. J., for secretary-treasurer, Clayton V. Travis, Dunbar, N. Y.; George A. Pope, Elvira, O.; and Russell H. Bradshaw, Rochester.

RECIPROCAL TRADE WITH CANADA URGED

Former Governor Foss Says Market Is Needed

LAWRENCE, Mass., May 20 (Special)—Reciprocal trade relations with Canada and the countries south of us—the only hope for New England's business expansion and broader markets for New England's products, was the keynote of an address delivered here this week by Eugene N. Foss, former Governor, before the Lawrence Pioneer Society.

"I am convinced that the United States must readjust its economic policy in accordance with changed conditions at home and abroad," said Mr. Foss. "Our weightiest interests, particularly in New England, depend more and more upon our foreign trade. It is our mission to protect and extend that commerce."

"I believe the time has come when a decided stand should be taken for retaining and enlarging our trade by means of reciprocal arrangements with foreign countries, particularly with Dominion Canada, and that business sentiment should make itself felt with respect to national legislation on this vital question."

"It is well known that our domestic markets are becoming restricted, while our foreign markets are threatened by hostile legislation. I believe the remedy for these conditions lies in reciprocal trade relations, particularly with Canada, our best customer. Our manufacturers get 25 per cent of their total imports being from the United States."

MR. YOUNG WILL MAKE ADDRESS

Program Is Announced for Dedication of Harvard Business School

The principal address at the dedication exercises of the new buildings of the Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, George F. Baker Foundation, on Saturday, June 11, will be delivered by Owen D. Young of New York, chairman of the board of the General Electric Company.

The ceremonies will begin at 10 o'clock when the gates of the business school will be opened to invited guests. At 10:30 o'clock the academic procession will form in the West Quadrangle of the new buildings and proceed to the north steps of the Baker Library where the speakers' platform will be erected.

The morning exercises will begin at 11 o'clock with the formal dedication of the buildings. George F. Baker will present the keys of the new buildings. From 12:30 to 2:30 p. m. all the new buildings will be open for inspection by the guests and buffet luncheon will be served in five of the halls.

The afternoon exercises will begin at 2:30 p. m. and will include addresses by President A. Lawrence Lowell, Bishop William Lawrence, former Dean Edwin F. Gay and Dean Wallace B. Donham.

Admission to the dedication exercises will be by ticket only and invitations are being sent to the administrative officers, governing boards and faculties of Harvard University, the students and faculty of the business school as well as graduates and former faculty members of that school. Delegates from over 200 other universities and colleges will be present. The exercises will be broadcast by the business schools belonging to the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business, members of the Business History Society, and to present business men in America who have expressed interest in the school.

172 TO GET AWARDS AT FRANKLIN UNION

Several of Evening Classes Are Completed

Certificates and records were awarded to 172 evening students at the close of classes last evening at Franklin Union.

These include the spring courses in electric wiring, code, surveying, mathematics, and self starting and lighting. Certificates are for the eight months evening courses in mathematics and general science.

Miss Brenda E. Stubbs, who receives certification in analytical chemistry and industrial chemistry has completed five years of evening study in industrial chemistry, specializing in analytical chemistry.

One evening class in mathematics and general science will continue until Aug. 11.

YALE FUND IN BOSTON AREA TOTALS \$22,615

Subscriptions to the Yale Endowment Fund totaling \$22,615 were reported yesterday at a meeting for Boston district chapters and team captains at the Yale Club. A total of \$145,340 has been raised in Boston and vicinity it was announced by George A. Lyon, Boston city chairman for the drive.

The average amount given by Yale men whose subscriptions were reported yesterday for the first time was \$323. Yesterday, Alfred L. Ripley, Boston banker and member of the Yale University Corporation, spoke to the campaign workers at the Yale Endowment Fund as a sound investment for Yale men. Mr. Lyon, president, said that in view of the fact that there remain a number of Yale men in Boston who have not yet been solicited, an extra report meeting will be held on May 26. It is proposed to devote the weeks between now and the end of June to a clean-up effort.

APARTMENT HOTEL PLANNED

PORTLAND, Me., May 20 (AP)—A 13-story modern apartment hotel on High Street adjoining the New Eastland Hotel involving an expenditure of \$2,000,000 will be started next March by a company in which Finks Brothers of Portland will be principal stockholders. The building, which will contain more than 200 apartments, will cover 15,000 square feet of land. A 200-car garage will be added.

Northeastern Senior Book Confers Superlative Titles

Mr. Haigis Is Named "Best Student" and Mr. Vinal Is Honored as Having "Done Most for Northeastern"—Both Take Part in Many Activities

According to yearly custom at Northeastern University, engineering seniors picked the best student and one who had done most for the university, along with the conferring of many other titles in terms of superlatives in the university's annual publication, the Cauldron, which was distributed today. Albert F. Vinal, of Brookline, received the honor of being named the one who had done the most for Northeastern, and Russell J. Haigis, of New Britain, best student.

Mr. Vinal, who prepared for Northeastern at Somerville High School and the Northeastern Preparatory School, is president of the Senate, honorary scholastic fraternity, belongs to the student council and is class treasurer. He also is president of the Northeastern unit of the American Chemical Society. He was on the glee club two years and in the musical comedy twice. He is co-author with Alvin P. Comstock '27, Devon, Conn., of the prize-winning song, "Stand and Cheer for Old N."

U.," now the university's most popular melody. He is member of Alpha Kappa Sigma fraternity.

Mr. Haigis has been prominent in many activities. He is vice-president of Senate, editor-in-chief of the Cauldron, member of student council, American Chemical Society and Eta Tau Nu fraternity. He has been a member of the band, orchestra, track managerial staff, junior prom committee, field day committee, Sagitta Society and his fraternity basketball team. He prepared for Northeastern at New Britain High School.

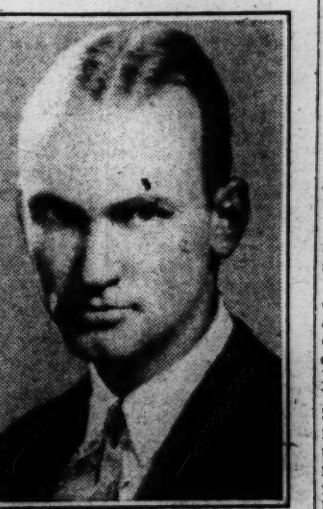
Gerald D. Rollings, Dorchester, was chosen as most likely to succeed; Eugene A. Lyman, Springfield, class vice-president and business manager of Cauldron, as most typical Northeastern man; William P. Ruffone, New Haven, Conn., basketball captain and track star, as the best athlete; Raymond P. Todd, North Haven, Conn., class president, as greatest social success; Edward A. Kellogg, Belmont, associate editor of Northeastern News, as most popular.

"Best Student"



RUSSELL J. HAIGIS
Of New Britain, Conn., Editor-in-Chief of Cauldron

"Aids Northeastern"



ALBERT F. VINAL
Of Brookline, President of Senate, Author of University Song

DIRECTORS NAMED FOR VOTERS' LEAGUE

Mrs. Woodbury Announces Heads of Committees

Mrs. Walter M. Pratt, Mrs. Robert J. Culbert and Miss Frances Mayer have been appointed to the board of directors of the Boston League of Women Voters, the president, Mrs. Willard D. Woodbury, announced yesterday at meeting of the board of directors. Mrs. Carolyn Larkins will be in charge of activities.

Mrs. Elizabeth McDonald was made chairman of the living costs committee; Mrs. Lois Rantoul of the committee for women in industry; and Mrs. Charles Andrews of the education committee.

The Boston League will be represented next week at the State Convention in Worcester by Mrs. Woodbury, Mrs. Mary Tenney Healy, Miss Alice Stone Blackwell, Mrs. L. D. Seaver, Mrs. M. Lawrence Higgins, Mrs. Rantoul, Mrs. Jessie C. Rockwell, Mrs. Malcolm B. French, Mrs. Robert G. Wilson, Miss Ruth H. French, Mrs. Hilda Quirk, Mrs. Culbert, Mrs. Alfred H. McCulloch, and Dr. Mabel D. Ordway.

At the invitation of Mrs. Healy, members of the board of directors will meet at her home in Natick, Savin Ledge Farm, for the final session of the season on June 9.

APOLLO CLUB ELECTS MR. STONE CONDUCTOR

Thompson Stone, organist and choirman, has been elected conductor of the Apollo Club of Boston, to succeed Emil Mollenhauer, who served 28 years. Mr. Stone has lately been known as a choral conductor having conducted various local organizations at Symphony Hall and Tremont Temple.

Courtenay Guild was re-elected president. Others elected were: Charles A. Brown, vice-president; Horace J. Phipps, clerk; Frank F. Savage, treasurer; Hubert A. Phipps, librarian; Lewis A. Hanson, board of directors from committee on music; Charles P. Raymond, board of directors from committee on voices; George S. Dane, committee on music for three years; Charles E. Boyd Jr., first tenor, committee on voices, two years; Sullivan A. Sargent, second bass, committee on voices, two years.

BROWN SENIORS HONOR FOOTBALL TEAM LEADER

PROVIDENCE, R. I., May 20 (AP)—Harold A. Broda of Canton, Ohio, captain of last fall's famous "Iron men" eleven of Brown University, has been adjudged the "best all-around man in the senior class," according to "The Liber" the college year book, which came off the press today. Mr. Broda was also designated the best athlete in the senior class.

While thus honoring Mr. Broda, the class decided that membership in Phi Beta Kappa, honorary scholastic society, is the most desirable honor achievable in college. The vote was 85 to 63.

COST ACCOUNTANTS ELECT

George W. Harbour was elected president of the National Association of Cost Accountants, Boston Chapter, at the annual meeting and dinner at the Boston Chamber of Commerce last evening, succeeding Charles F. Rittenhouse. Others elected were: Vice-president, Stanley G. H. Piche; secretary-treasurer, Clarence B. E. Rosen; directors, Sidney H. Judkins, William O. Lightner, Henry W. Maynard, Charles F. Rittenhouse and Ross G. Walker.

GAS RATE CUT HELD POSSIBLE

Mr. Fahey Says Worcester Light Company Is Over-capitalized

Representing customers of the Worcester Gas Light Company who have petitioned the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities for a reduction in rates, John H. Fahey of that city gave it as his opinion yesterday in addressing the commission that the company could reduce its rate per thousand cubic feet from \$1.70, the present charge, to \$1.10 if it conducted its business efficiently.

Commenting on the fact that the Worcester company has been acquired by an outside corporation, Mr. Fahey referred to the mergers of public utility corporations throughout the State and said "these companies would not become the attractive prey of holding companies" if rates were kept at a point where they will not produce inordinate earnings."

Attacks Dividend Policy

Mr. Fahey said that while the Worcester Gas Light Company had increased its rates from 75 cents a thousand cubic feet in 1912 to \$1.70 in 1926, it paid a dividend of 24 per cent, at the same time not maintaining proper depreciation requirements. In this connection, he charged that \$1,000,000 was taken out of capital for dividend purposes, and he held that if a proper rate-making basis is to be established, \$1,000,000 should be pared off the present capital.

The company, he averred, is charging off \$35,000 a year account of a strike in 1921, and is still taking into account the charges for depreciation against \$1,187,150 of plant, which, he held, the evidence has shown to be useless. He insisted that the company to cut out these charges and reduce its dividend to 7 per cent, about \$260,000 would be saved yearly.

Mr. Fahey reviewed the status and operations of the New England Gas & Electric Association, a holding company organized under the laws of this State, saying that "since last March it had bought the stock of the Worcester Gas Light Company for \$35.50 a share. This is \$35.50 a share more than the highest price mentioned at any time up to the adjournment of our last hearing, nine months ago." He said that he had not been able to find any records which would disclose who owned the stock of the New England Gas & Electric Association, adding:

Holding Company Questions

"Just how the Associated Gas and Electric Company dominates the New England Gas & Electric Association, and thus indirectly owns Massachusetts public utilities, we have been unable to learn. It is purely an investment or holding company controlling a large number of comparatively small water, gas, electric and street railway companies in 13 States and the Philippine Islands. Directly or indirectly it appears to control \$350,000,000 of securities of public utility companies."

"The total sum the New England Gas & Electric Company has paid for the company common stock is \$7,911,000," averred Mr. Fahey. "There is \$1,000,000 more than \$650,000 and bonds of \$1,400,000 ahead of it. The holding company has therefore assumed a capitalization investment value, on which interest and a dividend return is supposed to be earned, amounting to \$7,911,000. This is \$1,700,000 more than the \$650,000 company claimed as the valuation of the property based on reproduction cost."

VISIT OF GEORGIA MAY BE RETURNED

New Hampshire May Send Party to Southern State

CONCORD, N. H., May 20 (Special)—New Hampshire, for the first time in its history, may send a delegation of its citizens to Georgia next fall or winter to return the recent visit made by the Georgia Press Association to Portsmouth and Hampton Beach.

Portsmouth is sponsoring the idea and the New Hampshire publicity board has been asked to lend its support.

Georgia extended the invitation through its delegation of newspapermen and their friends, just before the party from the southland departed for Boston, Sunday night. It was a genuine, whole-hearted request for the New Hampshire journal to the land of Dixie to enjoy a little southern hospitality.

Such a visit, Portsmouth citizens believe, would further cement the friendship existing between New Hampshire and the southern states. If the plan meets with the approval of the chambers of commerce and other civic organizations in the State, the publicity board will probably initiate a program which will equal in no respect the great motorcade of last summer.

NO INSURANCE FOR DRUNKEN DRIVERS

Serving notice that it will not require any insurance company to continue carrying insurance on any motor vehicle owner who is caught operating a motor vehicle while under the influence of liquor, the board of appeal has sustained the Liberty Mutual Insurance Company in its cancellation of a policy issued to George M. McLaughlin of Newton Upper Falls.

FIVE-DAY SCHEDULE FALL RIVER, Mass., May 20 (AP)

The Kerr Mills, thread manufacturers, will enter a five-day operation schedule beginning next Monday. It was announced at the plant yesterday. It is expected that the longer period of operation will continue for some time. Recently the mills have been operating four days each week.

DR. BARTON IS SPEAKER

Dr. William E. Barton, biographer of Abraham Lincoln, will deliver the Commencement address at the Burdett College graduation exercises to be held in Symphony Hall on June 30. Admission to the exercises will be free and reservations will be made, it has been announced.

NAVY DIPLOMAT SOON TO DIRECT ASIATIC FLEET

Significance Seen in Sending Rear-Admiral Bristol to Station in China

Special from Monitor Bureau
WASHINGTON—Rear Admiral Mark L. Bristol, American High Commissioner in Turkey, is scheduled to arrive shortly in the capital, preparatory to taking command of the American Asiatic Fleet and Asiatic Station in China. In this move is seen a significant development in American policy toward the Far East.

Following the conclusion of the World War no treaty of peace was signed with the Turks and Admiral Bristol was consequently sent there on the delicate task of tiding over the gap and acting as High Commissioner, which meant that he was to be Minister to Turkey in all but name.

Although handicapped by his uncertain position, Admiral Bristol's efforts are regarded as highly successful. He has apparently won the confidence of the Turks, as well as the Armenians, Jews and other races, without sacrificing the respect of the European nationalities.

Conferences at Washington
His ability in handling Eastern peoples and previous experience in China leads, therefore, to the belief that his new post in China will be taken with an eye toward strengthening American diplomatic representation in the present crisis.

Admiral Bristol is able to leave Constantinople, which he will do on May 24, because of the tentative agreement reached between the two nations which relieves pressure in that quarter. In China he will supersede Admiral C. S. Williams, now head of the Asiatic fleet, who retires in the fall.

Admiral Bristol is scheduled for conferences when he returns with the State Department and Navy Department officials. At these conferences, not only his Turkish experiences but the important questions of American policy in China will be discussed. Following a short stay in Washington he will go to Europe and thence through the Suez Canal to the Chinese base.

Admiral Bristol was one of the youngest midshipmen graduated at Annapolis, where he stood high in his class. He graduated in 1887 at 19. His rise through succeeding ranks was steady. At the battle of Santiago he was on the battleship Texas.

Served at Shanghai
In 1911 he was serving off China as captain of the monitor Monterey and in 1912 and 1913 commanded the small cruiser Albany there. This was the time of the rebellion of Sun Yat Sen and the overthrow of the monarchy. Admiral Bristol saw service ashore and for a time at Shanghai he was senior American naval officer of the detachment assembled there.

Admiral Bristol managed the Commissioner's office at Constantinople which he is now quitting as he would a ship. There were daily conferences of "all hands." Some of the State Department under-officials who came there fresh from more decorous posts, were surprised at his direct methods but ended by urging their adoption elsewhere.

His official family met at noon and from the highest rank to the newest flag officer they were asked to give frank opinions on all moot questions and to defend their opinion if it did not agree with others.

Out of such arguments, Admiral Bristol gathered material for reports on the situation to the State Department, and for his own action. Such conferences of officers are the regular thing aboard ship. Admiral Bristol introduced them into diplomacy.

The admiral has served in all branches of the navy. He was chief of naval aviation for a time, before the present bureau of aeronautics, and also he was in charge of the torpedo work at Newport. In the World War he commanded the North Carolina and then the Oklahoma and later commanded the U. S. Naval Base at Plymouth, Eng.

MICHIGAN FARMERS
SETTLING IN CANADA
WINNIPEG, Man. (Special Correspondence)—Advices received by colonization officials of this city indicate that a large movement of farmers from the State of Michigan into western Canada is soon to be under way. Fred W. Kerr, Dominion Government agent at Detroit, Mich., recently brought a party of 20 farmers to Winnipeg, en route west, where they intend to look over suitable land on which to settle. In the last few weeks, Mr. Kerr reported, more than 250 Michigan farmers have come to Canada on the same mission, and about 70 more will make the trip shortly to inspect land available for farming purposes.

This will make a total of nearly 350 farmers from the one State alone who are planning to abandon their high-priced land in the United States for the lower-priced acreage awaiting cultivation in western Canada. In addition to the trek from the State of Michigan, many farmers from the central states will move up here in the fall.

POLICEMAN ARE RETIRED
Mayor Nichols announced yesterday the retirement from active duty of the police force of Capt. John F. Ahern, Lieut. Frank Arnold, Patrick J. O'Neill, John E. Hughes, Sergt. Patrick J. McNeely and Patrolman William F. Moore, William H. Robinson and Gustave Rosenfield. All of the retiring policemen will receive pensions as they served out their full time allowed by statute on the force.

EXETER EXHIBIT OPENS
EXETER, N. H., May 20.—Exeter's "Home Beautiful Exposition" was opened yesterday at the Town Hall under the auspices of the local chamber of commerce. Local merchants and manufacturers have enthusiastically co-operated in the undertaking and the result is a very attractive display.

GLEE CLUBS TO COMPETE

Federation of Men's Organizations in Contest at Portland, Maine

PORTLAND, Me., May 20 (Special)—Dr. Will C. Macfarlane of New York, noted organist and choir leader, is to be guest conductor at the concert and contest in Portland, Me., tomorrow, by the New England Federation of Men's Glee Clubs, composed of 12 Massachusetts clubs, one from New Hampshire, three from Maine and one from Rhode Island. Those going from Massachusetts start from Boston at 9:05 a. m. tomorrow, arriving in Portland in time for lunch.

The contest will begin at 2 p. m. in the City Hall, with nearly 1000 singers, the clubs drawing their places by lot. Announcement of winning clubs is to be made at the evening concert, also in the City Hall, and award of prizes by Governor Brewer.

Six points are to be judged: ensemble, interpretation, tone, pitch, diction, mood. The Portland Chamber of Commerce is offering a prize for the best balanced club in harmony of song. Each club is to sing two numbers, one of its own selection and one of the committee's.

The concert will be followed by a banquet and entertainment after which the party will take a special train for Boston.

Massachusetts Clubs belonging to the federation are the John Hancock Glee Club, Methuen; DeKoven Glee Club, Lynn; Hyde Park Glee Club, Hyde Park; Beverly Men's Singing Club, Beverly; Dedham Men's Chorus, Dedham; Dennis Men's Glee Club, Framingham; Highland Glee Club, Newton; MacDowell Male Choir, Springfield; Masonic Choir, Lowell; Mendelssohn Glee Club, Worcester; Plymouth Glee Club, Plymouth; Wollaston Glee Club, Quincy.

Other organizations are: Nashua Male Chorus, Nashua, N. H.; the Portland Men's Singing Club of Portland, Sanford Men's Singing Club of Sanford, and the Parker Glee Club of Littleton, Me. Verdandi Male Chorus of Providence, R. I.

The officers are: Herbert J. Gurney, president, Wollaston, Mass.; Elmon R. Johnson, vice-president, Wollaston, Mass.; Paul M. Goldard, secretary, Newton, Mass.; Walter N. Heath, treasurer, Beverly, Mass.

Chinese Student Interprets
Woman's Part in New China

Not One, but Eight Revolutions Going On at Home, Says Miss Wong—Asks All Nations to Have Hope and Patience With Her Country

Enthusiastic over the awakening she believes is now taking place in her country, Miss Dorothy Wong, daughter of Dr. T. T. Wong, the first Minister of Education China ever had and erstwhile emissary to Washington in connection with the Indemnity Fund, arrived in Boston yesterday. Miss Wong has come to speak at a dinner which is being given in her honor tonight by Dr. Tehy Hsieh, head of the Chinese Trade Bureau in Boston.

Miss Wong will be accompanied by the Misses Grace and Gertrude Hows, daughters of the owner of the Commercial Press of Shanghai, who are studying at the New England Conservatory of Music, and Walter Kwauk, a student at Technology and son of a Chinese merchant.

Other guests will be Frederick W. Cook, Secretary of the Commonwealth; Mrs. Cook; the Rev. Edward Horton, chaplain of the Massachusetts Senate; Dean Everett Lord of Boston University, College of Business Administration; Dean Frank Wren of Tufts College; Dean Carl Ell of Northeastern University; Dean Harry Ross of Emerson College of Oratory; Mrs. Anna C. M. Tillinghast, Commissioner of Immigration at Boston; Mrs. Emma J. Schuchman, Attorney-General of Massachusetts; Dr. Alfred E. Stearns, headmaster of Phillips Academy, Andover; Judge Benjamin Prescott and Mrs. Prescott of Milford, N. H., and others.

Miss Wong came to America in 1921 for the purpose of learning what she could and then returning to help her country in what she believes is to be a struggle for liberty and self-government. She says she received her inspiration to serve China from her mother who herself is a distinguished woman and social welfare worker in behalf of the Chinese people.

Miss Wong said to a representative of The Christian Science Monitor: "It was as far back as 1915, when I was in school, that I became aroused to the need of working for my country. It was the 21 demands of Japan that did it, and I resolved to labor in the cause of proper self-government. I joined the Shanghai Social Service League to begin with. But first let me state that it is the youth and Nationalist movements that I am deeply interested in. The old Chinese idea that women should be merely good wives and mothers must be broken down and the concept of equality of rights and better citizenship be taught the Chinese women."

I came to the United States in 1921 and went to the University of Chicago and now am studying at Columbia. It is quite extraordinary how in the last three months the invitations for me to speak on China have been multiplying. The League for Political Education, New York, the Academy of Social and Political Science, Philadelphia, women's clubs and others have been actively asking me to address them on the present situation in China."

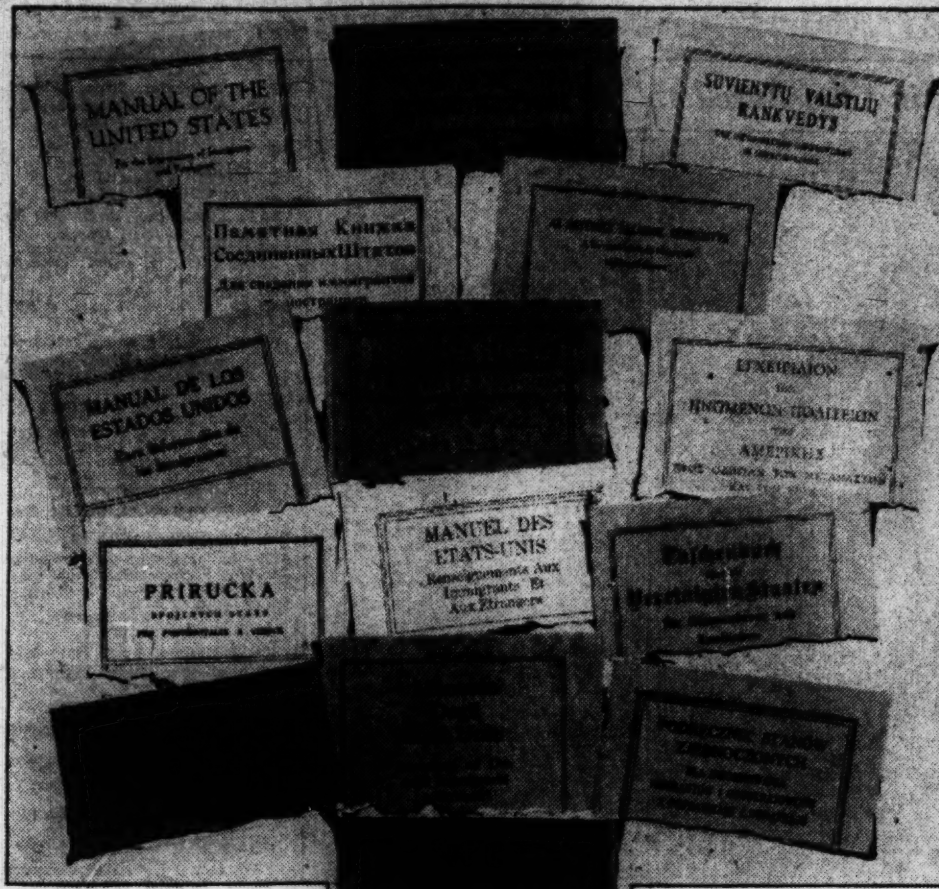
"And what has been the theme of your talks," was asked, Miss Wong, "Well," she replied, "the women's part in the new Nationalist movement is one thing I have tried to bring out. Mrs. Sun Yat Sen, you know, the wife of the President of the Chinese Republic, and the head of the movement, is a very active worker in the cause of the Chinese women. There are several others, too, taking part. At the first Nationalist congress in Canton, out of 150 representatives there is a woman."

Need for Good Design
Mr. Cheney then took up the steps which must lead to the administration of any tract of considerable size, and the necessity of reasonable assurance of good design and color in laying out new tracts and in the restoration of old ones, and of the economic losses which result from inferior building and the economic value of good architecture plus good environment.

The speaker told also of the essential arousing of public opinion in a community for control of architecture and the necessity of a board of review which was established two weeks after the earthquake came and shook down two-thirds of the buildings on the principal street. He said this board was organized at the home of Governor and required the building inspector to submit all plans.

The building permit was only issued when plans had been approved by the board. But he said that such a board should be established in every city and should be made a part of the public health department and be prepared to stand back of its findings.

Good Citizens Trained in 15 Languages



URGED TO INSURE BUILDING PLANS

(Continued from Page 1)

10 years has become so universal in all our cities, really grew out of the demand of the ordinary citizen that his home and even his factory be given the same protection from invasion by inappropriate uses of the neighborhood as had for several decades been offered to a limited group in tracts privately restricted by real estate covenants. It was an experiment at first but architectural control is the logical outgrowth of zoning.

"Long ago we began to have decisions in the courts recognizing the special value of life. Yet it is only 15 years since we had no public parks. To acquire them with public funds was unprecedented. As we did it, it came to pass."

"We need not base our hopes of insuring the future on aesthetic considerations alone, important as they are. There are sufficient economic grounds, sufficient business reasons why this great matter will be firmly and effectively handled, once our business leaders, city authorities and people generally understand there is a way out."

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STUDENTS DEFENDED
IN WASTEFUL CHARGE

SEATTLE, Wash. (Special Correspondence)—College students do not waste too much time, says professors at the University of Washington, in giving consideration to a recent assertion by the president of Brown University that "50 per cent of college people are just wasting their time and should be excluded."

Prof. Edmund S. Meany, University of Washington historian, declared that such disparaging statements were neither true nor constructive. Prof. John B. Jones of the school of Journalism thought that if such a condition existed at all it must be where students were coming from homes of wealth and had no sense of responsibility.

STATE UNIVERSALISTS'
CONVENTION CLOSES

MONSON, Mass., May 20 (Special)—Opposing views were voiced relative to the proposed union between the Universalists and Congregationalists at the state convention of Universalists which closed here yesterday. The Rev. Roger E. Bitz, national secretary, explained that the proposal before the two denominations was a fellowship arrangement and not a merger.

These officers were elected: President, Cornelius A. Parker, Boston; secretary, the Rev. Leroy W. Coons, Boston; treasurer, A. Ingham Bicknell, Arlington.

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE MOVES

The Boston Municipal Employment Bureau removed yesterday from Oak and Tyler Streets to the building formerly occupied as police headquarters in Pemberton Square, which has been vacant since the department removed to its new building in Berkeley Street. The city is under contract to pay a monthly rental of \$1200 until next April.

ISSUES DEFENSE ON BUDGET CUT

(Continued from Page 1)

for the taxpayers. It had no intention of appearing before the committee of the City Council, as it had ample evidence that the majority of the Council had no intention of cutting the Mayor's budget. It appeared only after Mr. Parkman had expressed annoyance that his representatives did not attend.

Furthermore, the commission soon saw that it was useless to suggest any cuts in the personnel. Consequently, their efforts were directed to asking some questions to bring out facts and to giving such assistance as they could under the circumstances. They made no argument in behalf of their recommendations.

"It was obvious from the start that very little would be accomplished in reducing the budget, for Mr. Parkman depended almost entirely on the statements of the heads of departments as to whether the appropriations which they sought to obtain were necessary, made little effort to conduct an investigation independently of these heads, and was generally satisfied with the answer, no, which might have been expected in the first place."

He added that he looked for advice to the Budget Commissioner, who made up the budget, and whose duty it was to defend it, and depended on him in great measure for his figures.

INJUNCTION SOUGHT
ON SCHOOL PROJECT

A bill in equity was filed by Somerville citizens in the Supreme Judicial Court in East Cambridge yesterday seeking to restrain Somerville city officials from selling bonds for the \$1,000,000 loan for the making of additions and alterations to the Somerville High School building.

On April 28, according to the bill, the board voted to adopt the recommendation and authorize the city treasurer to procure the appropriation. One member of the board challenged the right of the president officer, Allan Grimshaw, to vote on the matter, as he was acting Mayor at the time. It is claimed that the city charter prohibits any executive officer taking legislative action, thus making the order adopted null and void and the court is asked to declare the action so and enjoin the city treasurer from selling such bonds.

The first prize, \$10 gold, was awarded the Paul Revere Chapter, Boston, Mrs. John K. Allen, chairman, for having distributed 19,097 manuals.

The second prize, \$7 silver, went to the John Paul Jones Chapter, Boston, Mrs. W. R. Allen, chairman, 18,328 manuals.

Third prize, \$5 gold, to Old South Chapter, Boston, Mrs. George W. Viles, chairman, 14,277 manuals.

Fourth prize, \$3 silver, to Sarah Bradlee Fulton Chapter, Medford, Mrs. John Paul Grogins, chairman, 8905 manuals.

Certificates accompanied each prize. Honor certificates were awarded as follows: Col. Timothy Bigelow Chapter, Worcester, Mrs. W. L. Dexter, chairman, 7822 manuals; Boston Tea Party Chapter, Boston, Miss Evie F. Dalby, chairman, 3388 manuals; Old Bay State Chapter, Lowell, Mrs. W. L. Burt, chairman, 1845; Brig-Gen. John Glover Chapter, Lynn, Mrs. Ruth B. Pennell, chairman, 1700 manuals; Lydia Cobb Chapter, Taunton, Mrs. H. R. Staples, 1600 manuals; Peace Party Chapter, Pittsfield, Mrs. Henry C. Nelson, chairman, 1750 manuals, and Old Blisk House Chapter, Dorchester, Mrs. Perley Miller, 1350 manuals.

Following this, an entertainment was provided and then the Mary Corbin Chapter acted as hostess for afternoon tea and social hour which brought the meeting to a close.

DEFAULTED NUMBERS POSTED
Michael H. Crowley, superintendent of police, instructed Boston police captains yesterday together with special officers to make an investigation of the number plates of automobiles the owners of which have defaulted their registration certificates through the non-payment of compulsory insurance. Lists of plates, no longer valid, including 202 numbers within the city limits, were sent out with the superintendent's order and posted in every police station house.

SOLDIERS HOME AID MEETS
The forty-fifth anniversary of the Ladies Aid Association of the Soldiers Home in Massachusetts was celebrated yesterday with a dinner at the Hotel Bellevue, Mrs. Lue Stuart Wadsworth of Newton, president for 15 years, presiding.

Wide Range of Nature Studies Offered at Children's Museum

Trees, Flowers, Butterflies, and Turtles Included in Topics—Work Is Preliminary to Summer Trips—Prizes Will Reward Best Collections

Trees and flowers, ferns and mosses, butterflies and other insects, rocks and other minerals are to form the subject of Saturday morning meetings at the Children's Museum of Boston during the next six Saturdays, beginning tomorrow.

They are in preparation for a series of Wednesday morning field trips during the long vacation season to Sharon-Bird Sanctuary, Stony Brook Reservation, Wellesley Woods, Arnold Arboretum, Hammond's Woods, Mt. Chickatawut, Middlesex Fells, and Nahant Beach. Only those attending a majority of the spring meetings will be allowed to go on the summer trips. The Saturday meetings are called for 10:30 a. m.

The subject for tomorrow is "Trees of New England." Each child will observe and report on a special kind of tree. The reports are to be illustrated by specimens gathered by the children and presented at the next meeting. At each meeting a special exhibit of the subject under discussion will be displayed by the museum. Several interesting collections have been offered for the purpose.

Will Press and Mount Leaves
On May 28 the children will be shown how to press and mount leaves, how to make collections of other parts of plants, and properly preserve them, and will receive assignments for the ensuing week. On June 4 they will be told how and what to collect in flowers, how to press and mount them, and how to identify flowers.

Ferns and mosses will be the subject for the next week, butterflies and insects for the one following, and rocks and minerals for the final meeting of the series on June 25.

Each week the museum will make a special exhibit of subjects under consideration and there will be one lecture on mounting in plaster.

Field trips are to begin on June 29 with a trip to Moose Hill Sanctuary for Birds at Sharon, and will follow weekly on Wednesdays if the weather permits. On Thursday mornings the children will gather at the museum to work on things collected. Reports on individual research work will be made. The museum will pay part of the carfare.

Description of Their Trips
Prizes are to be awarded for the best collections made, the largest number of objects identified, and the best written account of the field trips. There is to be a special prize for the best original research work on any one nature subject.

The present is a particularly interesting time of year to study turtles and accordingly at 3 p. m. tomorrow Dr. Harold F. Babcock, curator of reptiles and amphibians for the Boston Society of Natural History, will give a talk on the common turtles of New England. The talk has been arranged for adults as well as older children and is to be illustrated by the turtles themselves.

On Sunday at 3 p. m. Mrs. Inez Scott Harlow, curator of the museum, is to give a motion picture story in "Uncommon Birds at Home." The cameraman has been successful in catching them on their nests, feeding their young, hunting for food and so on without arousing their fears. The scissors-bill bird, black-necked stilts, hand-tailed pigeons, blue heron, and peacock are to appear with introductory titles which illumine the subject and make it interesting.

JAIL SENTENCE FOR MR. SINCLAIR

Three Months and \$500 Fine Imposed for Contempt in Oil Case

WASHINGTON, May 20 (AP)—A sentence of three months in jail was imposed today upon Harry F. Sinclair, millionaire oil operator, for contempt of the United States Senate.

In addition, Justice Hitz in the District of Columbia Supreme Court, fixed his fine at \$500, a jail sentence and fine being mandatory under the law.

The sentence was imposed because of Mr. Sinclair's refusal to answer certain questions in the Senate Teapot Dome investigation, when he was summoned for the sixth time in March, 1924. He was convicted on last March 16 after the jury had deliberated eight hours.

Immediately after sentence was imposed an appeal was noted to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, and the oil man was released on \$5000 bond.

Not the Maximum Sentence
The maximum sentence which Justice Hitz might have imposed was 12 months in jail and a fine of \$1000. The three months and \$500 sentence apparently came as a surprise both to Mr. Sinclair and his attorneys, who had expected the minimum jail sentence of one month.

Before sentence was imposed, Martin W. Littleton, of Sinclair counsel, a former member of Congress, appeared in court for leniency, declaring that Sinclair's refusal to answer the questions had not interfered with the oil investigation in any way, and constituted a mere "irregularity."

He added that he had the right to appeal to the court to demonstrate by the sentence that the law did not "reflect politics" and did not "speak for senators" but for the citizen body as a whole.

When Mr. Littleton concluded Justice Hitz directed Sinclair to stand up.

"Have you anything to say before sentence is imposed?" the court asked the wealthy oil and turf man. "I have nothing further to say than already has been said," was Mr. Sinclair's reply. Sentence was then imposed.

More Technicalities
The motion for a new trial then was made and the oil man's bail bond was continued. He will return late today to New York City.

As there remains only a little more than one month of this term of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals Mr. Sinclair's appeal probably will not be reached until the next session of that court beginning in October. Whatever the decision, there the case will be taken to the United States Supreme Court.

Should the verdict be set aside a new trial might follow. Should it be affirmed Mr. Sinclair would be obligated to serve his sentence in the District of Columbia jail. In the usual course final adjudication of the case probably will not be had within a year and half or two years. Mr. Sinclair was indicted three years ago.

JAPAN TO MAKE FAR-REACHING PROPOSALS

London Paper Publishes Nation's Intentions at the Armaments Conference

By Wireless from Monitor Bureau via Postal Telegraph from Halifax
LONDON, May 19—A dispatch from the Geneva correspondent of the Morning Post purports to give in advance what Japan will propose for the coming three-power limitation of armaments conference at Geneva next month. These, it says, will include the neutralization of the Panama Canal zone, the abandonment by Great Britain of its plan for the Singapore naval base, the demilitarization of the Philippines and the maintenance of the status quo in Hawaii.

The message says: "The Japanese delegation of 50 persons to the naval conference will arrive here early in June. It will begin preliminary work immediately. The Americans will assemble at Brussels. There is no confirmation of the report that Charles E. Hughes is replacing Hugh Gibson as head of the delegation, but it is regarded as inevitable that an official of high standing will be sent."

"The Japanese will, it is believed, make one of their chief demands the neutralization of the Panama Canal zone, the latter will make a counter proposal of opening of the seas as well as the gateways of commerce to all nations. Mr. Shidehara, their chief delegate at the Economic Conference, has emphasized the demand for the equality of all countries in coastal waters. Such a recognition would mean that Japanese shipping plying between the western and eastern coasts of the United States via Panama would be on an equality with American commerce."

It is stated authoritatively that although the Americans will concede Great Britain's theoretical right to two and a half times as many light cruisers and destroyers as are requested by the United States and Japan, the latter will make a request for raising the five-five-three ratio. The Japanese contend that their preponderant interests in the Orient make their need almost on par with the others.

The United States is advocating the extension of the five-five-three ratio through all the categories of warships and will use that as a compromise basis to bring the widely divergent British and Japanese claims together. It is understood both Italy and France will have unofficial observers at Geneva."

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RADIO

REVELLERS GO TO ENGLAND FOR SUMMER

Quartet Methods Have Been Changed by Popular Radio Entertainers

By VOLNEY D. MURD

Quartets have always been a popular dish in our American musical fare. However, a feature has to be more than just popular to keep the interest of the public. It has to become nearly spectacular.

Up to a year or so ago quartet music had been leading a dull existence for the previous decade, being about as well known among a great portion of the public as chamber music. Then something happened which completely changed the whole field of male quartet activity. It was the Revellers.

Who are the Revellers? Why, the quartets were originally the Shannon Quartet. They continued their work, and not satisfied with the usual arrangements, started to experiment along new lines. Suddenly they swept the country with their popularity, by this time singing under the name of the Revellers.

Without seeking to presume we feel safe in saying that the saxophone is really responsible for the Revellers as we know them today. Saxophones brought in certain popular arrangements. The Revellers realized that the human voice could do most of the things a saxophone can and more besides. Then why not try saxophone arrangements in singing.

The result has been that they have developed a new branch of vocal activity, which the writer feels is best described as "vocal orchestration." Marked rhythmic changes, modulations, changes of key and all the things one might expect from a good orchestration are present in their work. Arrangements of popular songs are worked out with syncopated passages, the words are "twisted" so they fit in with the bits of vocal seasoning and the result is a fascinating effect.

The Eveready Hour has featured these singers during the winter, with the result that they have become nationally famous and popular. We know of one man who, wherever he

Presenting the Revellers!



Many People, Listening to These Excellent Radio Entertainers, Have Wondered Just What They Looked Like. Their Names? From Left to Right They Are: Franklyn Bauer, First Tenor; Lewis James, Second Tenor; Elliott Shaw, Baritone; Wilfrid Glenn, Bass, and Frank Black, "at the Piano."

may be calling on a Tuesday night, looks at his watch as the Eveready Hour comes near, fumes his excuses, no matter what the affair may be, and goes home to listen to the Revellers. This man is typical of the Reveller fan.

The next step after this popularity arrived was, of course, phonograph records. These were made for the Victor company, under the name of the Revellers. The sales were tremendous. Brunswick then released some records by this group and called them the "Merry-makers," for the sake of individuality. Columbia also had them make records, under the name of "The Singing Sophomores," for the same reason.

Recently, in addition to their Eveready radio activities, they have been singing as part of the "Radio Trons" period. Their fame has gone

abroad, and they are "signing off" the air Tuesday, May 24, in order to sail for England, where they will spend the summer. This is really their second trip as they were abroad before, but in the interim they have become the most noted of popular American musical organizations.

At this point let us say a few words for the fifth member of this quartet, the pianist, Frank Black. We have an idea that he is really the "power behind the throne" with this group. He is said to be the man who makes the arrangements, and we can readily believe it. Anyone listening to the perfect synchronization between his accompaniments and the four singers will realize that an unusual closeness exists.

The arrangements are different. His accompaniments are simple and yet they are truly artistic in that true artistry is simple. Simplicity is the keynote of Mr. Black's work. He gets more out of the way he touches the keyboard on single chord than many leaders do from a large orchestra.

We must face the summer without these jovial companions, but we have their records, which will help some. And when they come back next fall they will be prepared with new numbers with which their beautifully blended voices will travel out to the far corners of our country into farm, village and city, and thousands, smiling over their happy tunes, will revel with the Revellers.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, MAY 22

BOSTON—The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., eastern daylight saving time, by Station WEEI, 349 meters.

BUFFALO—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WMAK, 400 meters.

SYRACUSE—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WSYR, 353 meters.

NEW YORK—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., eastern daylight saving time, by Station WMCA, 341 meters.

DETROIT—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WJZ, 270 meters.

DETROIT—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:30 a. m., eastern standard time, by Station WJZ, 270 meters.

JACKSONVILLE—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WJAX, 337 meters.

MINNEAPOLIS—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WCCO, 416 meters.

CHICAGO—Fifth Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:45 p. m., central daylight saving time, by Station WMBE, 350 meters.

CHICAGO—Seventh Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., central daylight saving time, by Station WBEI, 370 meters.

INDIANAPOLIS—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., central standard time, by Station WFBM, 268 meters.

ST. LOUIS—Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., central standard time, by Station KFQA, 261 meters.

DALLAS—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., central standard time, by Station WFAA, 476 meters.

SEATTLE—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KOMO, 365 meters.

PORTLAND, Ore.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KOIN, 319 meters.

SAN FRANCISCO—Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KFWM, 250 meters.

LONG BEACH—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KPQN, 232 meters.

VICTORIA'S COLD STORAGE—VICTORIA, B. C. (Special Correspondence)—Cold storage facilities designed to give this port control of Vancouver Island fish shipments and to assist the export of fresh farm products will be established here shortly as a result of negotiations carried on between the city authorities and eastern Canadian capitalists. A plant costing at least \$500,000 will be established on the "Canadian National Railways" dock here to handle fish products from contiguous waters and vegetables from all over British Columbia. The city is underwriting interest on the eastern company's investment here and giving it a fixed rate of taxation.

Radio Program Notes

FEATURE of the Atwater Kent Radio Hour, to be presented on Monday evening, May 22, at 8:15 o'clock, through the National Broadcasting Company's Red Network, on Sunday evening, May 22, at 9:15 o'clock, eastern daylight saving time, will be two tenor solos, "Who Knows" and "Life's Perfect Promise," by William Stickles, with Mr. Stickles officiating as accompanist. Mr. Stickles, an American composer of note, is especially widely known for his accompaniments. His two compositions will be sung by Charles Harrison, first tenor of the quartet.

The complete program for this Atwater Kent Hour will be as follows:

I. Quartet: (a) Juanita, Norton, (b) River Shannon, Old Irish The American Singers

II. Bass: "Goin' Home," Arr. by Gantvoort Solos: "I Want to Be Ready" Mr. Croxton

III. Quartet: What the Chimney Sang, Parks The American Singers

IV. Duet: "Lost Proscribed" from Martha Messrs. Harrison & Archibald

V. Quartet: Dreaming Alone in the Twilight Moore (Mr. Hollinshead, second tenor, in solo part)

VI. Tenor: Who Knows, Wm. Stickles Solos: Life's Perfect Promise, Stickles Mr. Harrison (Mr. Stickles at piano)

VII. Quartet: When the Little Ones Say Good Night, Old Noah, Traditional The American Singers

The WJZ light opera program will make its initial bow before the microphone at nine o'clock, eastern daylight saving time, Monday night, May 23. It will be sung to the accompaniment of Miss Erva Giles, soprano, who will play the part of leading woman, and E. Boardman Sanchez, tenor, who will sing the selections assigned to the leading man. The orchestral accompaniment and interludes will be played by the Studio orchestra under the leadership of Hugo Mariani and the entire production is under the direction of Harold Sanford, who is in charge of musical comedy and light opera productions for the National Broadcasting Company.

Both of the featured vocal soloists to be heard in this program are old favorites with the listening audience. Erva Giles has appeared in various productions from WJZ and the Blue Network for the past two years and, while E. Boardman Sanchez's appearance has been less frequent, nevertheless he is well known and very popular. Sanchez is also heard as a member of the team known as "The Texans" and is a member of the group known as "The Dudley Buck" singers.

The WJZ light opera program will

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WTAG, Worcester, Mass. (445 Meters)

7:30 p. m.—Baseball scores; Twinkle Twinkle story teller.

8:30 Musical program.

9:30 Eddie Ekins orchestra.

10:30 Hawaiian Serenaders.

11:30 From WEAF.

WJAR, Providence, R. I. (484 Meters)

8:15 p. m.—Baseball scores.

8:30 Little Rhody Harmonists.

9:30 Alice Bailey, cellist; Irene L. Moll, pianist.

10:30 Charles E. Price.

11:30 Continuation of musical program.

12:30 From WEAF.

WTIC, Hartford, Conn. (476 Meters)

6:15 p. m.—Road report.

6:30 "Skinny and his Gang."

7:30 Bond Trio.

8:30 News; baseball scores.

9:30 Bond Trio.

10:30 Piano recital, Laura C. Gaudet.

11:30 Organ recital, Esther A. Nelson.

12:30 Reators' program, Hartford Chamber of Commerce series.

13:30 Bond dance orchestra.

WMAK, Buffalo, N. Y. (460 Meters)

8:45 p. m.—Piano recital, Niagara Falls studio.

9:30 "Joe" Armbruster's orchestra.

10:30 News; baseball scores.

11:30 Musical program.

12:30 Studio program.

13:30 Dr. A. Frank Hauser.

14:30 Musical program.

WGB, Buffalo, N. Y. (519 Meters)

8:15 p. m.—Erie Beach program.

8:45 From WEAF.

9:30 to 10:30 From WEAF.

11:30 Weather; Earl Carpenter's orchestra.

12:30 News.

WBYR, Syracuse, N. Y. (555 Meters)

7:30 p. m.—News and weather.

8:15 "Ask Me Another About Syracuse."

8:30 Stocks and baseball scores.

9:30 Clark music program.

10:30 Syracuse University program.

11:30 W. C. A. program.

WGY, Schenectady, N. Y. (580 Meters)

6 p. m.—Stocks; news; baseball.

6:30 Musical program from Buffalo.

7:15 Saxophone and trumpet duets by John Erickson and William White.

7:30 Studio recital.

9 Howard time; national concert artists featuring grand opera quartet.

9:30 La France orchestra and Salina quartet.

10 Whittall Anglo-Perkins.

10:30 Eddie Ekins orchestra.

11:30 Frank Farrell's orchestra.

WOR, Newark, N. J. (465 Meters)

6:15 p. m.—Kathleen Robinson, songs.

6:30 Hotel Breton Hall String Quartet.

7:30 Chin Lee's orchestra.

8:30 The Merced Players, "The Step-mother," play by Arnold Bennett.

9:30 Mabelanna Corby hour; Elizabeth Spencer, soprano; and Llewellyn Roberts, baritone; Grace Bender, pianist; Alva Rosa Victor, violinist.

10:30 The Studio Trio.

10:55 News.

11 Fletcher Henderson's orchestra.

WHAM, Atlanta City, N. J. (275 Meters)

7:45 p. m.—Horticultural talk.

8 Evening concert, Sea-side Trio.

10 From WEAF.

WPG, Atlantic City, N. J. (300 Meters)

7 p. m.—News; baseball scores; dance program, Emmet Long's orchestra; soloists.

7:30 Organ recital, Arthur Scott Brook.

7:55 Hotel Sherburne dinner music.

8:30 Hotel Chelsea concert orchestra.

9:30 News; information; children's evening chat.

10:30 Gateway Casino dance orchestra.

11:30 Gateways Casino dance orchestra.

WGHF, Detroit, Mich. (270 Meters)

7 p. m.—Dinner concert; news; radio school; farm market report.

8:30 Touring information; children's evening chat.

11:30 Orchestra orchestra.

12:30 Orchestra orchestra.

WJZ, Detroit, Mich. (355 Meters)

8 p. m.—From WEAF.

9:30 to 10:30 From WEAF.

10:30 Studio recital.

11:30 Studio recital.

12:30 Studio recital.

13:30 Studio program.

WDKA, Pittsburgh, Pa. (300 Meters)

6 p. m.—Baseball scores; dinner music.

7:30 Reports on all markets.

7:45 University of Pittsburgh address.

8 to 10 From WJZ.

10:30 R. B. Trio.

11:30 Post dance program.

WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa. (461 Meters)

6 p. m.—From WEAF.

7:30 Elvi Corvato's orchestra.

8:30 News and sport review.

WJLT, Philadelphia, Pa. (395 Meters)

8 p. m.—From WEAF.

9:30 to 10:30 From WEAF.

10:30 Arcadia dance orchestra.

11:30 Vincent Carr's orchestra.

WBAL, Baltimore, Md. (216 Meters)

5 p. m.—WEAL, salon orchestra.

7:30 WEAL, dinner orchestra.

8:30 From WJZ.

10:30 WEAL mixed quartet.

11:30 WEAL dance orchestra.

WRC, Washington, D. C. (463 Meters)

6 p. m.—From WEAF.

7:45 To be announced.

8:30 To be announced.

9:30 To be announced.

10:30 Lord Calvert ensemble.

11:30 Organ and artists' recital.

WCCO, St. Paul-Minneapolis, Minn. (416 Meters)

8 p. m.—From WEAF.

9:30 From WEAF.

10:30 From WEAF.

11:30 Musical program.

12:30 Musical program; dance program, Emmet Long's orchestra; of old home songs.

WMBB, Chicago, Ill. (250 Meters)

12:30 Musical program; dance program, Emmet Long's orchestra; of old home songs.

1:30 Special semi-classical concert.

2:30 to 12:30 Trianon Orchestra, Dell Lampe; Trianon ensemble; Frank McCoy, tenor; Genevieve McCoy; the Eorden Brothers; "Gib" Bennett, in special popular program.

WEBB and WJZD, Chicago, Ill. (510 Meters)

8 p. m.—(WEBB) Edgewater Beach Hotel orchestra and program.

9 (WJZD) Mooschert program.

10 (WEBB) Edgewater Beach Hotel orchestra; songs, Frank Sylvano; studio features.

11 (WJZD) Carroll and Grady; Victorian orchestra; Ben Light; "Wizard of the Voice" Mark Cook; songs; "The Three Red Peppers"; Rufus and Rufus.

KYWB, Chicago, Ill. (355 Meters)

8 to 10 p. m.—From WJZ.

10:30 Commonwealth studio concert.

11:30 Studio program.

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"I-O-WAY, I-o-way, that's where the tall corn grows." All who attended the General Federation Biennial Convention at Atlantic City last year will remember, with a feeling of pleasure, the catchy refrain with which the Iowa delegation responded to every recognition of that State. When singing was out of order the response was given by waving long stalks of corn, tasseled and lovely.

I have been spending this week in Iowa attending the annual meeting of the State Federation which has been held in Davenport. The tall corn has not yet grown very tall and I have learned some other things of which the State is justly proud. Gardens are lovely and loved in Iowa, and the women of the State are considering them as a definite and necessary part of the American home.

The first new committee formed under the administration of Mrs. John Fox Lake, president, was a garden committee, and she gave them as their slogan, "A Garden Club in Every County." The chairman of the committee, Mrs. C. S. Hopkins of Lake City, added to that slogan, "Make two flowers grow where one grew before."

Every Garden Means a Home
One number of the Iowa Federation News is so filled with helpful suggestions from the flower lovers of that state that I am going to quote at length from it.

"There is no community so attractive but that it can be improved, there is none too small to have a Garden Club. Now is the time to organize. Every garden means a home. Every Garden Club means a better community in which to live."

"Almost everyone pretends to love flowers, yet you frequently hear people say, 'I would like to have a flower garden but cannot afford it,' or, 'I would like to have flowers but do not know their requirements or how, when or what to plant.' For anyone who really loves flowers no such obstacles exist, for with the small sum of \$1.25 or even less—an amount that most people spend ungrudgingly for a box of candy or movie tickets—you can buy a collection of seeds that will produce a very beautiful little garden. For those who disclaim any knowledge of flower requirements or how to grow and cultivate them successfully, I would advise that you procure a list of

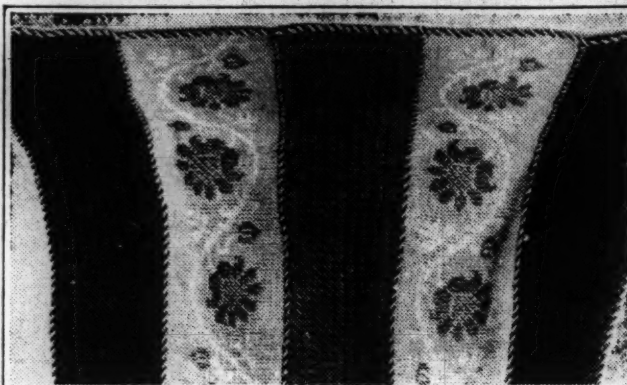
reliable seed catalogues, which are yours for the asking, and in which you will find the most minute directions for preparing the soil, planting the seeds and caring for the plants. Do not destroy the catalogs but take them with you to the garden in the spring and follow the directions carefully and, if you have in your heart an intelligent and sympathetic love for flowers, you are sure of having a measure of success, even without any former experience.

Two Flowers in Place of One
"Admiral Ward once said, 'You may be rich enough to own a garden as large as the Garden of Eden, but unless you, with your own hands, par-

ticipate to a greater or less degree in the care of your flowers, it will never be your garden,' and I quite agree with him. A Norwegian woman was once asked how she made her seeds come up so successfully. Her reply was, 'I just love them up.' So what you lack in experience make up in affection. There is a maxim by Dean Hole to this effect, 'He who would have beautiful flowers in his garden must have them in his heart.' So the secret of making two flowers grow where one grew before is really how much you love them."

The Iowa Federation was among the pioneers in conservation work. Much has been accomplished in preserving the wild flowers and birds of the State. Tree planting and fish and game laws have received attention and the members have urged upon city councils safe play spaces for children, a workable traffic regularity system and an educational program for observance of traffic rules. The convention this week has been a fine illustration of the fidelity to ideals which marks the work of club women everywhere.

The Afghan Returns to Popularity



An Afghan Crocheted in Shell-Stitch and Mitten-Stitch, and Embroidered in Cross-Stitch.

THERE was a time when the afghan was a definite part of the furnishings of the living room. Colorful knitted or crocheted covers neatly folded seemed to be almost a part of the horsehair sofa. Then, with the passing of this period of furniture—perhaps the reader remembers the pretty picture made by the colorful afghan against its shiny black surface—afghans were packed away in the attic.

With the return of the hooked and braided rugs and the popularity of all ideas in furnishings that are traceable to colonial days, a revival has taken place of the faded afghans.

When knitted or crocheted of soft heavy yarn, an afghan gives warmth and has little weight. As a bed covering, it is comparable only to the

elderdown quilt, and—especially if made at home—the cost is very much less. Afghans, which can be knitted at home for less than \$20, sell in the shops for \$100 and more. Of course, the cost of the home-made afghan depends upon the size.

The making of afghans is especially dear to women who take their knitting or crocheting with them when they make calls, for the work is done in strips and put together later. It is an easy matter to roll up the strip being knitted, and carry it in a small bag. Sometimes afghans are made in blocks, and the blocks sewed together later. This permits several persons to work on the same afghan, which is especially nice if several women want to join in making someone a gift.

The shops that sell art needlework material report that the making of afghans is one of the most popular sorts of needlework. They also report sales of innumerable hand-made afghans, in spite of the high prices these bring.

If the reader would like to make the afghan illustrated she may write to the editor of the Women's Department, enclosing a stamped and self-addressed envelope, and directions will be sent without charge.

The afghan is crocheted in a shell-stitch being used for the plain dark stripes, and an ordinary mitten-stitch for the light stripes. The design is worked in with a sewing needle, in a cross stitch, the meshes of the crocheting forming the squares over which the cross-stitch pattern is laid. The directions include a diagram of the cross-stitch pattern.

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salmon, golden measure and glads
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and Golden Measure was in-
troduced at 25c per bulb.
FRED L. ASHWORTH
HEUVELDON, S. L. LAW CO., N. Y.

Preserving Color in Cotton Clothes

BEFORE washing colored clothes the first time, it is always well to set the colors. This may be accomplished by the use of a mordant similar to that used by the dyer. A mordant is a substance that causes the dye to penetrate the fabric more successfully than it could do otherwise. This setting takes but a short time and is very easily achieved.

If the clothes are ready-made and had to be altered, put scraps of the material into the fixing bath, too. These are useful not only for patching children's garments, but also as samples on which to test the effect of solutions one may want to use later in removing stains. When making up new colored cotton material into garments, especially for children, it is a good plan to get the color in the pieces before cutting into it, because setting the color also shrinks the goods.

The problem as to which of the household mordants is most like the one that was used by the manufacturer, is easily solved. Soak over night small samples of the material, one in each of these solutions: (a) 1 quart of water and 2 tablespoonfuls of mild vinegar; (b) 1 quart of water and 1/4 tablespoonful of sugar-lead; (c) 1 quart of water and 1/4 cupful of salt; (d) 1 quart of water and 1/4 tablespoonful of alum. In the morning, wash the samples and iron them, being careful to note from which solution each bit of cloth was taken. Of course, the sample that looks most like the original piece indicates which solution will give the best result.

The Fixing Bath

The general directions often given for such setting of dyes in cotton material are as follows:
For browns, blacks and pinks: 2 cupfuls of salt dissolved in 1 gallon of water.

For blues, 1/2 cupful of vinegar to 1 gallon of water; or 1 tablespoonful of alum dissolved in 1 gallon of water.

For lavenders, 1 tablespoonful of sugar-lead dissolved in each gallon of water. Sugar-lead should be handled carefully. The solution should be thrown out when it has served its purpose, and the worker should wash her hands carefully and put away any sugar-lead that is left, never leaving it around a minute, especially where there are children.

Before putting new material into the fixing bath, it is a good idea to lay the goods out as it comes from the store, folded, that is, in yard lengths, and to catch the selvages along one edge with a needle and thread a few times to hold the material together in a piece a yard long, which is easy to handle. Prepare the fixing bath in the bath tub or any other large receptacle that will not cause rust, and leave the material there overnight, completely covered with the solution. If sugar-lead is being used and there are children in the household, a tub that can be set out of reach in the basement might better be employed than the bath tub.

In the morning, rinse the cloth well with clear water, and, without wringing, hang it out to dry in the shade. If the folded cloth is too thick along the closed selvages to be fastened with clothespins to the line, run safety pins through the edge and close them over the line to hold the upper selvages as straight as possible. When the cloth is almost dry, press it on the wrong side, postponing as long as possible the removal of the threads holding the selvages together, if they help to keep the edges straight.

General Laundry Rules
Stains should be removed from colored clothes before they are washed—if they are to be removed at all. Many stain-removers take the color with them and it is often a question which will look worse, the

stain or the white spot that will be left if the mark is removed. Striped or figured material has the advantage over plain-colored goods in this respect. In the former case, the remover may be applied with a dropper exactly where it is needed and the difference in color will not show much. A test can be made on a scrap of the material saved for such purposes, by causing a similar stain to the one on the garment and removing it; this will show whether the stain or its removal will cause the less conspicuous spot.

Colored clothes must be washed quickly if their appearance of newness is to be preserved, and in water no hotter than the hand can bear comfortably. All soaps with free alkali must be avoided, too. Only clothes of one color should be put into the tub at one time, then there will be no danger of the dye from one garment altering the color of another. Soaking even a short time in soap and water may affect the appearance of any colored clothing, so it is always best to wash each piece by itself.

Neither should colored clothes be boiled, nor hung in the sunshine to dry; sunshine is one of the best bleaches. Only blue garments should be put into bluing water. As clothing of other solid colors begins to lose its freshness, the color of each piece is prolonged by tinting the last rinsing water with wash dye of the original shade. These dyes are not permanent, but if they are used in about every second or third laundering of the garment, they will greatly prolong the usefulness and good appearance of the family wardrobe.

Colored clothes should be hung inside out, in the shade, to dry, and brought into the house as soon as they are ready for sprinkling or other further care.

Three Recipes

Orange Jelly

TAKE one 1-ounce sheet of gelatin and dissolve it in 1 pint of nearly boiling water; add 1 pound lump sugar as soon as the gelatin is dissolved. Rub 3 or 10 lumps of sugar on the rind of oranges and lemons. Squeeze, and add the juice of 7 or 8 oranges and 1 lemon. Stir all together and pour into a mold. This makes just over a quart of jelly, and the flavor of the fresh fruit is well preserved.

Seville Orange Marmalade

Slice oranges thin, removing only the pips; add 1 lemon to every 10 oranges. To each pound of sliced fruit add 3 pints of cold water; let it stand for 24 hours, then boil it until the liquid is tender; let it stand again until the next day, then weigh it, and to every pound of marmalade add 1 1/2 pounds of sugar. Boil the whole until the sirup thickens when set to cool. The chips should then be quite transparent; the final boiling takes from 1/2 to 1 hour, according to the state of the fire and condition of the oranges. This recipe makes a lot of delicious clear jelly.

Grape Fruit Marmalade

To every pound of fruit, sliced finely, removing only the pips, add 1 1/2 pints of water (cut up 1 lemon in every 4 grape fruits); let all stand for 24 hours, then boil until tender. Leave till the next day; then add 1 1/2 pounds of sugar to every pound of marmalade, and boil until the sirup sets, when put to cool. This recipe is for those who like a rather bitter marmalade; it could be softened by adding 2 sweet oranges to every 4 grape fruit.

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Unusual Ways to Use Ice Cream

ONE of the greatest helps available to the modern hostess is commercial ice cream. A telephone call brings it to the door when it is needed. The fact that "everybody" serves it need not discourage the hostess who wants her affairs to be unique, for this delicious, ready-made dainty may have its attractiveness enhanced at the expense of very little time or trouble.

Gelatin Cups

Ice cream can be made to carry out the decorative scheme. For pink-and-white, yellow-and-white, or green-and-white color schemes, vanilla or pineapple ice cream may be served in pink, yellow or green gelatin cups. Follow the directions on the package of gelatin that will produce the desired color, and pour the liquid into cups or other suitable molds to harden. When they are firm, scoop out the centers to form cups about one-half inch thick, dip each mold into hot water a moment to loosen the contents, and turn out each cup on a chilled serving plate with a lace doily in the center. Set aside in a cold place until serving time, then drop into each cup a ball of the ice cream.

A garnish may be added, if liked, of the same color as the gelatin—water-thin slices of fresh, ripe strawberries, candied or canned cherries; yellow rock candy broken into tiny pieces; chopped or sliced citron, or a leaf of mint. Rock candy also comes in pink, green and red and may be employed in carrying out schemes in which those colors are used. Or, a spoonful of whipped cream may be poured over each portion and the garnish of contrasting color put on top; or angelica, marshmallows, broken nut-meats, grated coconut or grated maple sugar can be added.

Cakes and Toppings

Small sponge cakes with the centers scooped out to form cups, then iced in the color desired, may be used instead of the gelatin. At serving time, fill them with ice cream. Fresh ripe raspberries or strawberries around the cake makes an especially tempting and novel dish—that is very easy to prepare for guests or for the family table. Canned fruit drained from the juice may also be used instead of the fresh fruit. Strawberries and raspberries, mashed with a very little sugar and left to stand a few hours in a cold place, then drained from the juice, leave a sauce that is especially attractive when poured around strawberry ice cream or a colorless ice cream.

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or pastry cases made of pie crust that any home baker can bake on inverted gem pans. (These must be removed while they are hot so they will not break, and chilled before serving time.) Or, if preferred, these cases may be bought from a caterer for a small sum. Put a spoonful of vanilla ice cream in each case, sprinkle with marmosine glacé cut in tiny pieces, place three ladyfingers around the ice cream so the ends stand up above the top and fill in with whipped cream. Garnish with a piece of marmosine. A small jar of these delicious preserved chestnuts may be bought at any of the larger grocery stores and goes a long way.

Sugar wafers, too, may be joined together by three or four to form boxes for ice cream; cake frosting will hold the ends in place. Ladyfingers may be used in the same way. At serving time, put ice cream in the boxes, pour over a little whipped cream or marshmallow whip and garnish as desired with nut meats, cherries, preserved fruits, maple sugar or rolled macaroons with minced almonds.

Banana Charlotte
Crush to a pulp 2 large ripe bananas with the juice of 1/4 of an orange. Fold in 1 cupful of heavy cream that has been whipped, and 1-3 cupful of powdered sugar. Beat until the mixture is fluffy. Line glass dishes with split ladyfingers, heap the charlotte irregularly on the cake and top with a ball of pineapple or strawberry ice cream. Garnish with chopped candied pineapple and candied cherries. The charlotte may be made some time before using and kept in the refrigerator until needed.

Strawberry Dainty
Cut 1 pound of fresh marshmallows into pieces with scissors and add to them 2 ripe bananas, mashed, the juice of 1 orange and 3 tablespoonfuls of strawberry jam or preserves. Whip until light, then fold in 1 cupful of whipped cream. Serve in sherbet glasses with a ball of strawberry ice cream in the center of each portion. Garnish with diced pineapple.

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EDUCATIONAL

What the Positive Tone Means to a Boy

BEFORE an audience of so-called delinquent boys in a southern city, recently, a speaker emphasized the necessity of thinking and teaching in the positive rather than in the negative. This speaker is the president of a great industrial corporation whose plant maintains a school for its employees, and is trustee of a private educational school where hundreds are in regular attendance.

He expressed the conviction that the boys within sound of his voice that particular afternoon were in their present environment for the reason chiefly that they had heard the negative tone too continuously, some of them perhaps from babyhood; and now they found themselves placed under public guardianship for correction and discipline, and for training for citizenship.

What boy, he asked, would not and fear in his heart—whether of parents, teachers or employers—could go about his play or studies freely, act self-reliantly and be hopeful and happy? Not one, he averred. The boy in himself was an obstacle to right ambition and an obstruction of no small importance in sturdy character-building. More detrimental even than this, fear is usually the first element in falsehood and deceit—and, more serious, dishonesty. Ask any boy why he had told a falsehood, and in a majority of cases, the reply would be, fear of punishment.

The Plea to Which Boys Respond

Whereas, an opposite course of procedure, he asserted, had exactly the opposite effect. To think and speak in the positive was constructive. The positive tone rang with confidence, to which any boy was glad to respond, for every boy wanted to be trusted, wanted to be honest and truthful, and wanted his energies to be employed in rightful activities. Every boy at heart, above everything else, wanted to "make good."

This man of many benevolences related to the present writer the actual story of one of the boys from that institution as proof conclusive of his convictions:

As previously conducted, that home for delinquent boys had all ways been surrounded by a high spiked iron fence, with a policeman or two always on the premises. The board of management invited a certain man to accept the position of manager. The invitation was accepted, on the specific conditions that the fence be removed and the policeman be released from duty. After deliberation, the board decided to install the man with his Utopian ideas as manager, with authority to conduct the institution and deal with the boys as he deemed best.

This manager's conviction was that boys must be trusted, that no boy's character could be developed without trust. It was possible to watch only one boy, but it was possible to trust all of them.

Soon after taking charge, a policeman of the city brought a boy into the manager's office, showed the younger roughly into a chair, and made the charge that the boy had run away from the institution seven times, and must be severely dealt with. The manager dismissed the policeman, and, turning to the boy, said gently:

"Son, what made you run away?" "I don't," replied the boy sullenly.

"What have they done with you before when you ran away?" he asked kindly.

"Oh, they beat me and brought me back," said the boy defiantly. "Did it make you any better when they beat you?" asked the manager.

"Now, I made me hate ever, body and I acted worse'n ever," cried the boy bitterly.

"Well, my boy, what do you think I ought to do with you?" said the manager with the same unvarying kindness.

"Oh, I s'pose you'll beat me some more," said the boy despairingly. "No," said the manager, "I am not going to beat you. I am going to trust you. I am going to be your friend. Now, will you do me a favor?"

"What is it?" asked the boy suspiciously.

The manager drew a five-dollar bill from his pocket. "Please take this to Mr. B—on Main Street, pay a bill for me, and bring back a receipt."

"Who's goin' wid me?" asked the boy.

"Why, you know the way, don't you?" asked the manager.

"Yes, but I mean who's goin' to watch me?" said the boy.

"No one," was the quiet reply.

The boy looked with eyes of wide

incredulity. "Why, Mister," he said, "don't you know dat when I get outside I can run away wid this money and spend it all?"

"No," replied the manager, "you will not run away, because a boy will not run away from a friend—a friend who trusts him—and I know that I can trust you, and that you will come back."

The boy could not believe it was not some hoax. He arose and went up to the manager's chair. "Mr.," he said, "let me get dis straight. Dye mean honer's you're goin' to gimme dis five dollars and let me go pay dat bill fer ye? Do you honer's mean you're goin' to be my fren'?"

The manager laid a fatherly hand on the lad's shoulder. "Yes, my friend, I mean just that. I am your friend, and I am always going to trust you—not watch you—and I know you will never run away."

Thought He Had to Be Bad

"Mister," said the boy sobbingly, "youse de best person what ever spoke to me like dat in my life. I ben told I wuz bad 'til I jest b'lieved I had to be bad. But, Mister," and he looked with pleading eyes, "I ain't bad. I'll be on the square. Let's shake on it."

The manager's eyes were dim as he warmly grasped the boy's small hand, and gave as true a handshake as his long years of experience ever had known. The boy's whole manner changed. He stood manly and erect, his eyes shone with a new hope. With perhaps the first joy of which he felt sure, he took the money and departed with a feeling of self-reliance, the thought that he had an errand of importance and could do it as well as any boy on the street anywhere. Within half an hour he returned, bringing the receipted bill, and handed it eagerly to the manager.

That was the beginning of the boy's regeneration. He began to take pains with his personal appearance, to keep himself clean and his clothes tidy. He studied diligently during study hours, was alert, punctual and careful in his duties, and went to church services on Sundays. From the "delinquent" boy, he became a successful, respected citizen who is widely useful in his community.

The speaker thus concluded, and observed: "Which method is the better, the negative with the beatings, mistrust, suspicion—or the positive, with its response in confidence, honesty, happiness and success?"

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Farming Taught by Motion Pictures

San Francisco, Calif. Special Correspondence.

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Since films of this nature are rarely if ever exhibited in motion-picture theaters it would perhaps be well to explain their process of distribution: The Government managers from its headquarters at Washington, D. C., the distribution of all Department of Agriculture films. These films when not exhibited in the open air are generally shown at country schoolhouses or country churches, where farmers congregate from the surrounding countryside, no admission being charged.

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The above letter received from an Art Supervisor of Public Schools. Name and address on request.

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Study Projects for Monitor Readers

IN VIEW of the fact that the various nations of the world are all concerned in the solution of difficult problems which modern conditions have raised and which affect them all in varying degrees, what, in your opinion, is their greatest common problem, the solution of which would go farthest toward promoting the peace, prosperity and happiness of the world?

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Present U.S. Measurement Rule Upheld by N. Y. Y. C. Committee

**Believes Any Modification of Basic Ideas of Present Conditions Would Be Detrimental to the Sport
—Additional Limits Favored**

Special from Mailer Bureau

NEW YORK, May 20—That the present measurement rule governing the construction of United States racing yachts has been and still is a benefit to yachting as a sport is the opinion of committee of revision of measurement and racing rules recently

(c) Scantling tables covering the construction of steel, composite and wooden yachts.

(d) An addition to the present section of the rule which prohibits the use of permanently curved masts, to prohibit "permanently curved masts, double-luffed sails and similar contriv-

members. The reports showed that it is the feeling of the committee that any modification of the basic ideas of the present rule would be a radical change. With the idea of checking the introduction of possibly undesirable or freakish features the committee has proposed additional limits and penalties to be included in the statute as follows:

The committee finds that the present measurement rule is based upon sound principles of measurement, and that its adoption and use have been of distinct benefit to yachting. While allowing the utmost freedom of design, the rule has gradually developed a

wholesome and generally satisfactory type of yacht. The committee feels, therefore, that any modification of the basic principle of the rule would be detrimental to American yachting, and the committee advises that the rule be retained.

The committee finds, however, that certain additional limits and penalties are desirable and will tend to check the introduction of possibly undesirable features. In addition to these minor alterations the committee most strongly recommends the adoption of strict scantling tables and of a general rule making six, eight and ten-meter yachts, all of which classes are built under the European or international rules eligible to American racing.

The rules committee is preparing the various amendments proposed and

SHOULD CLEAN UP

BASEBALL CAMPAIGN

to Play Off Postponed Con-

by Lack of Unity

TROY, N. Y., May 20 (AP)—Edward Wachter of this city, basketball and sculling coach at Harvard University

TROY, N. Y., May 30 (AP)—Edward Wachter of this city, basketball and sculling coach at Harvard University and selected as the world's greatest all-time basketball center, says "lack of unity in application of basketball rules is the one cause of holding the game back today."

on one of these days to make a double-header. A recent series started with a 14-to-9 victory for Kansas over Missouri and the second game was postponed by rain.

**CENTRAL DISTRICT
IS CHAMPION AGAIN**

**WOMEN'S GOLF ASSOCIATION OF
BOSTON TEAM STANDING**

FIRST DIVISION		Points	
	Won	Lost	Won
Central	9	1	53
Brae Burn	8	2	51
Northern	5	5	45
Southern	4	8	46
The County Club ..	2	8	41

Providence	2	9	29	61
SECOND DIVISION				
Central	3	9	65	25
Southern	3	2	63	27
The Country Club	4	6	35	55
Northern	4	6	27	53
Providence	1	7	19	51

Brae Burn 3 7 32 58
Central District, as was expected,
defeated The Country Club first team
in the concluding matches of the 1927
spring team series of the Women's
Golf Association at Dunfermline.

At the twenty-fourth annual county institute, just held at Eastwood, a

maintained in a tie for first place in the second division with Southern District. These two teams are entitled to play off for first-place honors on June 1 on a neutral course.

Brae Burn Country Club, Central's

nearest threat all season, finished in second place. The Newton players defeated Northern District, 6 to 3, but Northern still lies in third place in the standing. The Brae Burn second team won by a like score at Brae Burn.

Providence District dropped another match, losing to Southern at the Dedham Country and Polo Club, 7 to 2, while the Rhode Island second team also lost, 6 to 3. Providence finished the season in last place in the first

An upset occurred in the individual matches when Mrs. Edward H. Baker Jr., playing for Southern against Dartmouth, lost to the latter.

Providence, lost to Mrs. Isobel W. Harris, captain of the Providence players, 1 up. This was Mrs. Baker's first defeat in the team match series this season. Mrs. Harris won her last four matches this spring.

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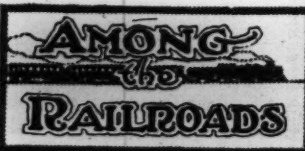
FEW cities of the New World have individuality. Their shops, their apartments, their boulevards, their very traffic cops are all cut by the same pattern. See one, and you have seen all.

But Québec is royally herself . . . old Québec, throned high on her crag above the silver St. Lawrence . . . Québec, dwelling place of martyr, explorer, tyrant . . . Québec, stern with ancient fortresses, tender with ancient memories, redolent with romance . . . Québec, her soil still bearing the footprints of her martyrs . . . Québec, singing "Gai lon la, gai le rosier" at village fêtes . . . Québec,

in whose blood Scot and Norman, Saxon and Celt are strangely intermingled. Québec, the incomparable, is royally herself, queen of a countryside like nothing else in the New World.

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Chateau Frontenac



By FRANKLIN SNOW
WHEN the three routes operating Chicago-Los Angeles trains decided to cut the running time from 68 to 63 hours, all of them scheduled their fast trains to leave Chicago about 8 p. m., arriving Los Angeles at approximately 9 a. m., the third morning. Reports from railroad executives indicate that these trains, with a \$10 extra fare, are unprofitable.

Transcontinental travelers aver that at least one of the routes might properly arrange a morning departure from Chicago, connecting with the Broadway and Twentieth Century Limited from New York. A departure from Chicago shortly after 10 a. m. would permit arrival in Los Angeles at 11 p. m., the third evening, although it is also observed by frequent passengers on these trains that 63 hours is not a fast schedule, and that an earlier evening arrival could be accomplished. Such a schedule, making close connection with the 20-hour Limited from New York, would enable a passenger to leave New York Monday afternoon and be in Los Angeles Thursday evening. As certain routes would connect in the same station in Chicago, a schedule of this character would, it is pointed out, meet the desire of many travelers for a through service from coast to coast without layover or transfer at Chicago, for while a through sleeper could not be handled quickly from one train to another, passengers could transfer readily to the other train in the same station.

Under the present schedules, it appears that passengers take the Limited trains from New York to Chicago, arrive before 10 a. m., continue west on a non-express train from Chicago at 2:30 p. m., and arrive on the coast as soon as they would by spending several additional hours in Chicago, and then taking the evening extra-fare, 63-hour trains west.

Resort Booklet Issued
"Summer in New England," is the title of an attractive guide issued by the Boston & Maine Railroad, containing a description of New England resorts, hotels and camps, the rates, together with rail distances from Boston, which may be obtained upon application from the passenger department, Boston.

Erie Financing
The success of the Erie Railroad in selling its recent issue of \$30,000,000 of 5 per cent bonds, at a rate to yield more than 5.30, is looked upon by railroad and financial men as an indication of the progress made toward the rehabilitation of the Erie. The funds will be used to retire a number of diversified notes, including the money owed to the Federal Treasury, advanced by the Director-General of Railroads.

Erie has shown a steady progress in recent years, its net income for 1926 having been above \$10,000,000. By cleaning up a number of outstanding notes through the present bond issue, the debt, as expressed by financial men, can be brought "closer to the rails." Subscriptions in excess of the amount of the issue were received before the books were opened. Stock control of Erie is now being sought by the Chesapeake & Ohio, which is asking the Interstate Commerce Commission's sanction. The commission, likewise, must give its approval of the present bond issue.

Novel "Get-Together"
A meeting of Boston & Maine agents which is believed to be unique in character is to be held soon, at the invitation of George Hannauer, president. The general agents, freight agents and ticket agents, with their wives, are to meet in Boston, inspect the Boston & Maine's terminal improvements, and will then have dinner at Mr. Hannauer's guests, for the purpose of getting acquainted, and of considering means of improving the railroad's service and contacts with the public.

First Stone to Be Opened
Coincident with its one hundredth anniversary as a railroad, the Baltimore & Ohio is to open the "first stone" which was dedicated when the construction commenced. The stone was placed in position July 4, 1828, by a group of Masons, together with Charles Carroll of Carrollton, the only then surviving signer of the Declaration of Independence, who, as he aided in the ceremonies, said, "I consider this act to be among the most important in my life; second only to my signing of the Declaration of Independence, if even it be second to that."

The stone was "laid" for many years, due to building up of the grade, but Benjamin Fendle, division engineer, worked out the approximate position from old engineering records and there, six feet underground, found the stone. It will be opened to note what records were placed in it in 1828.

"On Time" Records
The National Limited of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, in its two years of existence between Washington, Cincinnati and St. Louis has established a record of 97 per cent on time at both terminals.

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Established a record of 97 per cent on time at both terminals. The Crescent Limited, between New York and New Orleans, has achieved a record of better than 99 per cent on time southbound, for that portion of the run which is on the Southern Railway between Washington and Atlanta. The Christian Science Monitor is carried on both these trains.

Newspapers on Trains
Copies of The Christian Science Monitor are to be placed, on the Raymond & Whitcomb "Land Cruise" trains during the summer season, eight of these cruises being scheduled from New York between June 1 and Sept. 1. Among the sections to be visited by one or another of the trains are California, Alaska (by boat from Seattle), the Pacific Northwest, and national parks. Passengers on the train the greater part of the cruises, special facilities such as a recreation car being provided. The first tour of the season, to California, leaves New York June 1. The "land cruise" innovation was developed by the Raymond & Whitcomb Company last year.

Of Interest to Travelers
A day train from New York to Portland, carrying through sleepers to Mt. Desert Ferry (Bar Harbor), Halifax, and Van Buren, Me., is to be inaugurated, named "The Down-Easter." It will operate from New York Fridays only this season, returning Sundays, the route being via New Haven Railroad to Worcester; Boston & Maine to Portland; thence Maine Central, Canadian Pacific, Canadian Nationals, to Halifax. The train will leave New York at 12:10 p. m., arriving Portland 10:15 p. m. and Halifax 10:50 p. m. following evening.

Cleveland-Atlantic City sleepers operating in The Clevelander westbound, and Buckeye Limited eastbound, via the Pennsylvania Railroad, will be established May 28. Chicago-Atlantic City car will be established June 19, operating in the Pennsylvania Limited, eastbound, and on a late night train from Atlantic City westbound.

The Maple Leaf, a new Grand Trunk-Canadian National train between Chicago, Toronto and Montreal was inaugurated this week.

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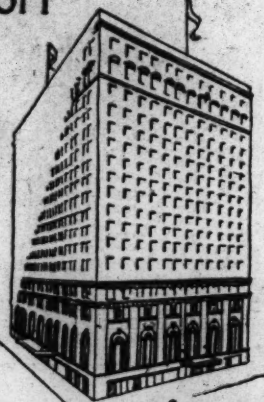
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I will spend my summer vacation in the Northwest. Am inter-
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☐ General Tour of Glacier National Park
☐ Pacific Northwest—tour, Rainier National Park, Mt. Baker
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☐ California via Pacific Northwest
☐ The Hawaiian Islands and the Orient
There will be.....in my party. We will leave about.....
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Name.....
Address.....

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Frederick C. Cliff
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DINING ROOM
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Breakfast 60c, Dinner 75c, Lunch 50c (Sundays
Dinner \$1.00 (Sundays \$1.25)
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New steel and concrete structure, located in
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bus meets all trains and steamers.

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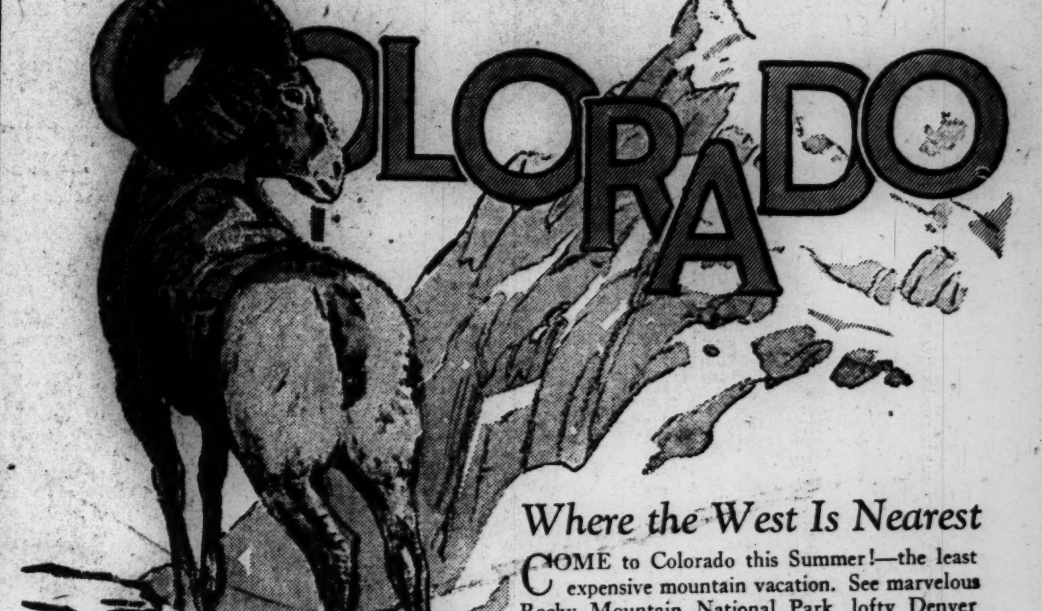
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Visitors are cordially wel-
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Refined—Quiet and Homelike
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One Person,
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GOOD SALES BY AMERICAN HIDE

sis—Specialty Leathers Having Big Call

Factor Company, one of the largest leather factors in the upper leather business, has been making a good volume of sales in the market.

With advancing raw material prices, hides, prices of all kinds of uppers and leathers are strong. All kinds of uppers are being made up at least 10 to 15 cents a foot within two weeks, and manufacturers are showing more confidence in the leather even at the advanced prices.

Back of the whole situation is the rising hide market. There has been an advance in the price of hides in the upper hide market within a month.

Shoe production is increasing, and the factories of the country are turning out a greater quantity of shoes than 2,500,000 pairs last year.

563 pairs last year. The new construction period last year.

With the advance in prices are now close to a replacement basis on the present market for hides, and should the hide market work higher, further advance in the upper leather prices is probable.

In upper leather, patent leather for women's shoes has been going well and the pastel shades of calf and kid, particularly parchment and rose blue, have had a big vogue. At present there is a considerable call for white calf and kid.

American Hide & Leather last year developed and put on the market a specialty line of leather, known as willow calf, on which its experts have been working for 18 months, and this has proved to be a big seller. It is soft and pliable and comes in a variety of shades.

American Hide & Leather has dis-

unnecessary plants, and is down to a economical working basis. The plants which are being operated are being run on a fairly high basis and a rule with some running full and others well under capacity, depending upon the particular variety of leather which they make. The average is perhaps 70 per cent to 75 per cent.

In the first quarter of 1927, American Hide & Leather had a good volume of business for January and February and the first two weeks of the first quarter of 1928.

search, with some falling on their face. It reported a net profit for the three months period of \$75,123, equal to 75 cents a share on \$10,000,000 preferred stock outstanding. It has retired 30,000 shares of old preferred under the readjustment plan, thus automatically extinguishing accrued back dividends on that amount.

INCREASE COMMON DIVIDEND
NEW YORK, May 20.—Equitable Office Building declared a quarterly dividend of \$1.75 on the common, placing stock on an annual basis of \$7. The regular quarterly dividend of 1 3/4 per cent was also declared on the preferred. Both dividends are payable July 1 to stock of record June 15. In the two preceding

quarters dividends of \$1.50 each were declared on the common, and previously dividends were at the rate of \$1.25 quarterly.

PEERLESS MOTOR OUTPUT GAINS

The Peerless Motor Car Corporation is now hitting its best production pace of the year with an output that is averaging 100 cars a day. For the full month of

Sales	High	Low	1:30
1 Cleve T RI 6s '41..	99	99	99
17 Columb Gas 5s'52..	100	99 1/2	99 1/2
4 Cornw Ed 4 1/2sD'57	95 1/2	95 1/2	95 1/2
2 Cons Pub 6 1/2'36..	100	100	100
Cons Pub 6 1/2'41..	98	98	98

1 Con Tex 88	91	93	93	93
3 Cuban Tel	74 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2
3 Cub Comp	68 29	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2
1 Cudahy P	5 1/2	37	96 1/2	96 1/2
1 Eltington S	6 1/2	35	98	98
5 Empire Oil	5 1/2	96	96	96
10 Fed Sugar	6 1/2	33	88 1/2	88 1/2
5 Fisk Rub	5 1/2	31 97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2
6 Fla Pow & L	5 1/2	94	93 1/2	93 1/2
7 Gal Sig Oil	7 1/2	30	90 1/2	90 1/2

10 Gateau P 5s '56	97%	97%
1 Gen Mot Acc's '37...	100%	100%
2 Ga Pow '6s '67...	96%	96%
1 Goody T&R 5s...	57	57
10 GdYr T&R 5s '28	98%	98%
1 Grand Tr 6 1/2s '36, 103%	108%	108%
20 Gulf Oil 5s '47...	99%	99%
17 Gulf St Ut 5s '56...	97	97
1 Independ 06 1/2s '31	99	99
1 Ind Lime 6s '41...	99	99

4 Ind P&L 5s	57.97%	97%	97%
3 Int Ry C A61s	47.92%	92%	92%
1 Int Nat G6sw	36.102%	102%	102%
2 Inter Pw 5s	57.97%	97%	97%
16 Kysr (J) & C54s	47.96%	96%	96%
1 KeysTelPhil5s	55.93%	93%	93%
1 LacledeGas5s	35.101%	101%	101%
7 LhighPS6s	A2026.100%	100%	100%
1 Liggett-WincTs	42.108%	108%	108%
3 Mass Gas 5s	46.103%	103%	103%

43	Mont Pow	5s'43"	97%	97%	97%
10	Mont Wrd	Prp5s'46	98	98	98
10	Mntreal	L&P5s'51	101%	101%	101%
3	Morris	&Co7s'30	99%	99%	99%
2	Narragansett	5s'57	99%	99%	99%
1	NewCon	Co 3s'41	98	98	98
2	Nchl&Shep	6s'37	103	103	103
7	Ohio	4 1/2sD'36	92	92	92
15	Oklahoma	G&S5s'10	103%	104%	105%
15	PennO&Ed	6s'50w	99	98%	98%

3	Philae	5 1/2	72.104	104	104
30	Potomac	E 5	56.97	97	97
5	P S ELG	5	65.102	102	102
5	Pure O	6 1/2	53.103	103	103
7	Rem Arms	5 1/2	30.98	98	98
2	Queensboro	Gas	5.100	100	100
38	Rem Rand	5 1/2	100.100	100	100
7	Shell Un Oil	5	99.99	99	99
9	Skelly Oil	5 1/2	29.97	97	97
	Snider P Corp	5	100.100	100	100

6 SEP&L 6 2025...	100%	100%	100%
13 So Cal Ed 5 51...	100%	100%	100%
1 So Gas 6 35...	102%	102%	102%
2 So West P&L 6 2...	102%	102%	102%
1 St Oil NY 6 33...	104%	104%	104%
4 Sun M Raisin 6 7...	97%	97%	97%
2 Sun Oil 5 39...	100%	100%	100%
1 Swift Co 5 32...	100	100	100
9 Transoil OR 7 30...	98%	98%	98%
55 Un Pack RR 4 16...	97%	97%	97%

1	USRub61/4s	37.1023	102 1/2	102 1/2
1	USRub61/4s	40.1024	102 1/2	102 1/2
30	WarnBrPic61/4s	28.1021	102 1/2	102 1/2
1	WebsterMil61/4s	33.933	93 3/4	93 3/4
5	WestvacCh61/4s	37.100	100	100
20	WhiteEagO11/2s	57.98 1/2	98 1/2	98 1/2
9	WhSewMch636ww	97 1/2	97	97
5	WisconsinCent63	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2
FOREIGN BONDS				

6	AgriMgeBk7s46...	97	96%	97
3	BadenConMun7s51.100	100%	100%	100%
14	BataviaPet4s42...	92%	92%	92%
6	BerlinE16s51...	97	97	97
2	BrisbaneS57...	95%	95%	95%
12	BuenosAPr7s47...	99%	99%	99%
1	BuenosAPr7s36...	96%	96%	96%
3	BuenosAPr7s62...	96%	96%	96%
2	BuenosAPr7s57...	95%	95	95%
8	BuenosAPr7s58...	95%	95%	95%

3	Costa Rica Rep's	51.	95 1/2	95 1/2	95 1/2
1	EPRussiaLd Bk6s	30.	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2
9	Finland Bk7's	44.	100%	100%	100%
2	First Boh G1Wk7's	57	95	94 1/2	94 1/2
26	GerCon Mun7's	47	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
2	HambrgSta6's	46	98 1/2	98 1/2	98 1/2
1	HunLandIns7's	61	99%	99%	99 1/2
4	LombdEl7's	63	99%	95 1/2	95 1/2
2	Jugoslav Mg7's		92	92	92
2	Latvia Bk7's		95 1/2	95 1/2	95 1/2

5	MierdolnCo17's	93%	93%	93%
5	PirelliCo17's	101%	100%	101%
4	SantaFeCity's	94%	94%	94%
4	MedellinCo17's	94%	93%	93%
5	MendozaPr7's	97%	97	97
25	Montecatini's	102	102	102
	NewSoWales's	96%	95%	95%
5	NewSoWales's	96%	96%	96%
1	Pernambuco's	97%	97%	97%
2	Peru 7's	97	97	97

6	Frussia	58 1/2	51	99	99	99
1	RioGrandeT	66	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2
2	SaudaFLtd	55	100	100	100	100
2	SaxonSH	45	98	98	98	98
12	SerbCrt&Slov	73	92 1/2	92 1/2	92 1/2	92 1/2
24	StinnesT	36	100	100	100	100
12	StinnesT	46	100	100	100	100
5	SwissConf	54	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
1	ThyssenSW	70	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
6	TietzLeon	74	124	123	124	124

3 TietzL77%46ww...	103	103	103
1 UnitElSerc756...	100½	100½	100½
23 UnitElSerc756ww...	92½	92½	92½
47 UnStlWGer6½51	104½	104½	104½
3 UnStlWGer6½Aww	97	97	97
2 UnStlWGer6½C	104	104	104

Actual sales. †Ex-dividend. *Cents
ck.

Massachusetts Investors Trust

Through sources available to the Trustees, it was learned that this mill had turned the corner, so more stock was

though a heavy loss of \$7,300 has been turned into a profit of \$4,500. The able management record of this Trust for three years should interest you. Send for it. We will include a list of the holdings.


Price of shares \$74, subject to change

LEAROYD, FOSTER & CO.
Members Boston Stock Exchange
30 State Street, Boston

show that cars have increased by 40 per cent over the preceding year and 90 per cent in the last three years. There has now been a net, over the year, of one car for every two white adults in Kenya. The total number of such vehicles registered is 5329, excluding taxicabs. This is not the actual total, however, but only those registered.

Explains L. D. Galton Fenzi, honorary secretary to the Royal East African Automobile Association:

Associated Gas and Electric Company



61 Broadway, New York

There are also a considerable number of cars kept on plantations for work there, and these do not at the present have to be registered. He anticipates that the figure, to be published within a month, to be the number of cars in the British Eastern Africa will show equal rates of increase.

The commercial position in Palestine (which is a British mandate, continues good, the Federation of British Industry correspondent reports. Factories are working overtime and distributors report satisfactory liquidation of stocks. The success of the

purchase of Class A Stock at the price of approximately \$37.46 per share as compared with the present market price of \$36.00 per share. The stock dividend is equivalent to about \$4.32 per share premium for the Class A Stock as compared with the cash dividend of \$4.00 per share, and about \$1.58 per share per annum for the Class B Stock.

Italy is fast becoming recognized one of the best markets for Britain in Africa, not only of the Union, but also of Rhodesia and Tropical Africa as well. South African (Union) is expected to be shortly distributed on a large scale from Milan.

the Rhodesia, is exhibiting her
anges at the Milan fair. Canary
nanas have, for instance, become
important product in Italy the
st few years and this is encourag-
the Gold Coast, which also hopes
make Italy an important market
its coming banana exports.

British Sugar Men Combine
Most of the tropical agricultural
pers here reproduce the opinious
pressed in New York by Stanley
Morse, formerly professor of agri-

ture at the University of Arizona, his return from visiting the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture and British Guiana. His statement that that colony could increase production of 100,000 tons to 500,000 tons is a very important factor in carrying out this plan.

tons per annum if it had the
por has been discussed by the sugar
ction of the British Empire Pro-
cers' Union. This latter has re-
tly formed itself into a federa-
on. It includes everyone connected

*Specific Information
on Request*

W. R. BULL & CO.

can certainly do much to increase production if it likes.

Telephone
Noble 3400

Incorporated

Bridgeport
Connecticut

The William Carter Company

A dividend of one and one-half per cent (\$1.50 a share) on the Preferred Stock of the

company has been declared, payable June 10, 1927, to stockholders of record at the close of business June 10, 1927.

Yours very truly,
THE WILLIAM CARTER COMPANY
HORACE A. CARTER,
Treasurer

**NEW INCORPORATION
FOR INTERNATIONAL
SECURITIES TRUST**

The plan for the transformation of International Securities Trust (Massachusetts Trust) into International Securities Corporation of America to be incorporated under Maryland laws is

now complete.

The transformation will probably take place some time during July if the necessary amount of stock is deposited to declare the plan operative. The class A common stock which is owned by the public and on which the

latest quarterly dividend payable June 1 is 48 cents a share, will undoubtedly receive its next quarterly payment due Sept 1 at a \$2 annual rate. This will allow, under provision covering payment of dividends to class A and B common stocks, the payment of divi-

On Jan. 21, 1927, there were outstanding 237,005 shares of an authorized issue of 900,000 shares of class A stock owned by the public and 600,000 shares of class B stock owned by the public and 50 cents a share annually.

Why, what a lot of cookies!"

When Peter, and his mother smilingly replied that she thought it would be nice if Peter shared these cookies with the school friends who had been so kind to him the day before.

That is just what Peter did, then he didn't feel shy any more.

MORTON-FEW FISHERIES CO.
a special meeting of directors of

CAR LOADINGS AGAIN UP

WASHINGTON, May 26—For the fifth week this year, revenue freight loading again exceeded 1,000,000 cars for the week ended May 7, according to American Railway Association. Total loadings of revenue freight for that week

cars taken from the treasury and the balance will be obtained by the sale of additional common stock to present common stockholders. In this connection it is voted to give each holder of record 2 1/2 the right to buy at \$5 a share a new share of common stock for each share then held. The right to purchase is exercisable until the close of business on the 15th day of May, 1922.

new common stock will expire.

DETROIT, May 20—W. J. Cameron, editor of Dearborn Independent, said: "We have no announcement to make, and so far as I know there is no change to be made in the Ford car. It seems hardly likely a change would be made with 10,000,000 Model T cars on the roads."

and business going along as

mental Company electric undertak-
usual, if a little slow. But business has
been slow in all lines."

.....

Assets, 1924—\$50,000. Assets, 1927—\$4,000.

Example of Intelligent Management for the Shareholders' Benefit.

This Trust originally owned 200 shares of a Mill stock at 181½¢. In the decline in mill stocks this one fell to 145, an inventory loss of \$7,300.

Through sources available to the Trustees, it was learned that this mill had turned the corner, so more stock was bought at low prices, with the result that at present prices a loss of \$7,300 has been turned into a profit of \$4,500.

The able management record of this Trust for three years should interest you. Send for it. We will include a list of the holdings.

Price of shares \$74, subject to change

LEAROYD, FOSTER & CO.

Members Boston Stock Exchange
30 State Street, Boston

how that cars have increased by 40 per cent over the preceding year and 90 per cent in the last three years. There is now, in fact, one motor vehicle to every two white adults in Kenya. The total number of such vehicles registered is 5329, excluding taxicabs. This is not the actual total, however, but only those registered. Explains D. Galton Penzi, honorary secretary to the Royal East African Automobile Association, "as there are also a considerable number of cars kept on plantations for sport there, but these are not presently have to be registered. He anticipates that the figures, to be published within a month, of the other colonies in British East and Central Africa will show equal rates of increase."

Progress of Palestine

The commercial position in Palestine (which is a British mandate, constitutes good, the Federation of British industry correspondent reports. Factories are working overtime and distributors report satisfactory liquidation. The season has been very marked and a ready influx of tourists is flowing to the country. The port of Haifa is rapidly becoming the chief commercial and travelers' gateway into Palestine and is credited with a big future.

Italy a Market for Africa

Italy is fast becoming recognized one of the best markets for British Africa, not only of the Union. It is also of Rhodesia and Tropical Africa. South African (Union) is expected to be shortly distributed on a large scale from Milan. Rhodesia is exhibiting new ranges at the Milan fair. Canyans are, for instance, becoming an important product in Italy the last few years and this is encouraging the Gold Coast, which also hopes to make Italy an important market for its coming banana exports.

British Sugar Men Combine

Most of the tropical agricultural products reproduced the opinion expressed in New York by Stanley Morse, formerly professor of agriculture at the University of Arizona, his return from visiting the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture in British Guiana. His statement that that colony could increase production of 100,000 tons to 500,000 tons per annum if it had the sugar cane. The latter has recently formed itself into a federation. It includes everyone connected with sugar production and selling in British Commonwealth, and its object is to take the necessary measures for freeing Britain from present American control. Can certainly do much to increase production if it likes.

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on Request

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The William Carter Company

A dividend of one and one-half per cent (\$1.50 a share) on the Preferred Stock of the company has been declared, payable June 1, 1927, to stockholders of record at the close of business June 10.

Yours very truly,
THE WILLIAM CARTER COMPANY
ROBERT A. CARTER, Treasurer

NEW INCORPORATION FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES TRUST

The plan for the transformation of International Securities Trust (Massachusetts Trust) into International Securities Corporation of America to be incorporated under Maryland laws is now complete.

The preferred and common stocks and management of the present organization will be undisturbed. Bondholders have three options under the plan.

The transformation will probably take place some time during July if the necessary amount of stock is deposited to declare the plan operative.

Made in the above transformation is owned by the public and on which the latest quarterly dividend payable June 1 is 46 cents a share, will undoubtedly receive its next quarterly payment due Sept 1 at a 22 annual rate. This will allow, under provision covering payment of revenue freight for that week common stocks, the payment of dividends on the class B stock at the rate of 57 cents a share annually.

On Jan. 21, 1927, there were outstanding 237,005 shares of an authorized issue of 900,000 shares of class A stock owned by the public and 600,000 shares of an authorized issue of class B stock owned entirely by the fiscal agent, American Founders Trust.

Under the transformation, the outstanding shares, an aggregate of \$474,010 will be paid as dividends on the class A stock which is owned by the public, and an aggregate of \$300,000 will be paid to the American Founders Trust as sole owner of the class B shares, of course, revenue freight for that week is being increased from time to time as it is sold in lots.

CAR LOADINGS AGAIN UP

WASHINGTON, May 29.—For the fifth week this year, revenue freight loadings again rose 1,000 cars for the week ended May 7, according to American Railway Association. Total loadings for the week ended May 7 amounted to 1,024,416 cars. This was an increase of 25,509 cars over the corresponding week of 1926 and an increase of 41,282 cars over the corresponding week two years ago.

THE FORD CAR

DETROIT, May 29.—W. J. Cameron, editor of *Automotive News*, said: "We have no announcement to make, and so far as I know there is no change to be made in the Ford car. It seems hardly likely a change would be made withstanding the fact that the car is already, and business going along

UNDER CITY HEADINGS	UNDER CITY HEADINGS	UNDER CITY HEADINGS	UNDER CITY HEADINGS	UNDER CITY HEADINGS	UNDER CITY HEADINGS	UNDER CITY HEADINGS	UNDER CITY HEADINGS
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Choose your straw hat ahead of time—and take your time. Get a hat that becomes you—one you'll enjoy rather than endure. Sennits, Panamas and Leghorns. \$2.85 to \$10 C. H. CUTTING CO. 135 and 137 North Street Successors to H. S. Taylor & Son Visit Our New Art Shop This new department is one of the show places of our new store. Women who have seen it are most enthusiastic in singing its praises. It contains many practical things as well as show things that add so much to a room. Come and see it and tell us what you think about it. While in the store pay a visit to our new Rest Room. England Brothers, Inc. PITTSFIELD, MASS. SPECIAL SALE Memorial Day Wreaths and Sprays 98c to \$2.25 HOLDEN & STONE CO. Please mention The Christian Science Monitor A New Food Sensation— Delicious for Salads and Sandwiches. Also other varieties of Kraft Cheese. MOHAWK GROCERY & FRUIT COMPANY 136 South St. Tel. 3485 Mrs. Duerr's Home Bakery will take orders for Cookies, rolls, buns, doughnuts, cakes, pies. 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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MAY 20, 1927

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

EDITORIALS

Steps Toward Disarmament

THE full details which are now available of the work of the League Preparatory Disarmament Commission happily permit a revision of the earlier estimate regarding its lack of results. It is no doubt a matter for regret that the Preparatory Disarmament Commission which sat at Geneva during March and April did not succeed in hammering out formulae agreeable to each of the 20 participating states on the 140 different points which came under review. But an examination of the text of its draft convention shows that it has not only succeeded in whittling the more serious points of difference, as to the scope of the proposed treaty, down to four, but that it has also succeeded in reaching full agreement on three questions of considerable importance.

Pruning away the verbiage of the parallel columns which show the rival proposals recorded in the draft convention, we find that all the delegates were agreed that a reduction of military armaments must come through the limitation of effectives; that the nations should make public the details of their budgetary expenditure on armaments; and that the basis for the limitation of air forces should be a combination of total engine power and the number of military—as distinct from civil—aircraft. They were not agreed on the question of including trained reserves when counting the effectives, nor on whether it is necessary to have international supervision either of the armaments themselves or of the budgetary expenditure. They also differed fundamentally on the method of limiting navies, while the states bordering on Russia agreed, not unreasonably, that they could not reduce their land armaments below the present level until they knew what Russia was going to do. Russia, not being represented at the conference, it was obvious, apart from the other considerations, that an adjournment was inevitable. This, as a matter of fact, had been generally admitted before the conference opened, even if it was forgotten afterward.

Be that as it may, however, the formidable list of points of disagreement prepared by the two special committees of the Preparatory Commission last year has now undergone a remarkable diminution. Thus the famous "war potential" on which the French were formerly so insistent has slipped into the background. Though it will doubtless be reorchestrated in a minor key when the time comes to fix the actual figures to which each country's forces are to be limited, it is no longer a real hindrance to the reduction of armaments. Other seeming obstacles have also disappeared so that only the four serious differences of opinion already mentioned, as to what armaments are to be limited and how this may be done, now hinder the nations from getting round a table to work out the actual extent of the limitation. This is a considerable advance from the position of a year or even six months ago.

"The Coolidge Conference" which is staged for next month at Geneva will tackle the naval difficulties, and there is every reason to hope it will result in the three great sea powers of the world, Great Britain, the United States and Japan, agreeing on important reductions contingent on the lesser naval powers coming into line later on. With a common program of practical reductions in their pocket, these three nations should then be in a strong position to influence the League's Preparatory Disarmament Commission's theoretical discussions when that body resumes work next November.

On the score of land armaments the question of Russia is complicated by the fundamental clash between the social system of the Soviet State and the one accepted by the rest of the world. But since Moscow has now patched up its quarrel with Switzerland, which has kept the Soviet delegate from Geneva for the last four years, there is no longer any reason why Russian delegates should not attend the meetings of the Preparatory Disarmament Commission. As regards the actual limitation of armaments, this might mean much or little, but it would at any rate enable the world to see more clearly than it does now where Russia stands in this matter.

Finally there are the twin questions of trained reserves and supervision. France wants international supervision of armaments, but does not want her trained reserves to be counted as part of her armed forces. Great Britain, supported in particular by the United States and Germany, takes a diametrically opposite view.

Much has been made of these difficulties and no doubt they are extremely formidable. But they are most certainly not insuperable if the nations are really sincere in their desire to reduce these armaments.

A Question of Names

THE TIMES of London recently published an editorial entitled "Names of Married Women." In it was discussed at considerable length and somewhat humorously a question that sprang out of the fact that in a picture that was printed in The Times a short while previously a lady was to be "seen laying a foundation-stone"; and the inscription on the stone stated that it "was laid by Mrs. Stanley Baldwin."

It has long been recognized as a truism that a rose by any other name would smell as sweet. The writer of this editorial, however, seems to bemoan that in thus giving up her Christian name in public there is a danger that a woman might in some way be merging her identity with that of her husband unduly. In days of courtship, the article reads in part, it (the Christian name) seems to her suitor the loveliest, the most sacred of sounds. "In a year or two, no doubt," it adds, "the average husband will abandon it for some pet name, like Dinks or Moodles. Yet it will ever mark her off for him from all other women. It seems a pity that this slight evidence of identity, this touch of distinction from all other bearers of the surname, should be shut out from public inscriptions. No one could accuse a foundation-stone of undue familiarity."

All of which may be, and doubtless is, true. And yet what does it amount to? Surely a matter simply of preference. No one today should take

seriously what Sterne wrote amusingly in *Tristram Shandy*, "How many Cæsars and Pompeys, by mere inspiration of their names, have been rendered worthy of them." If Mrs. Baldwin, as the wife of the Prime Minister of Great Britain, prefers to be called Mrs. Stanley Baldwin, that is her inherent right, and need not be seen as particularly significant one way or the other. The article referred to recognizes these claims of individuality and independence, but says that from their dizzy heights one comes down with a shock to that foundation-stone. "Does its reticence," it concludes, "arise from true delicacy? Or is it but a blunt reminder of old, rough days when a married woman's being was so merged in her husband's that Mr. Hawkins himself would address her as Mrs. Hawkins, or even (oh! unworthy!) as Mrs. H.?"

Self-Government and Federalism

AN EVENT of great significance was the address made last week at the Old South Meeting House in Boston by K. M. Capper Johnson of Queens College, Oxford, and now a Henry P. Davison Fellow at Harvard, to pupils of the Boston elementary schools.

Like another distinguished Englishman and friend of America, Lord Bryce, Mr. Johnson is keenly interested in America and American history. That he should speak on such a subject as, "The American Revolution and the British Empire," in the Old South Meeting House with all that it stands for as a landmark in the very Revolution on which he discoursed is notable. But of even more welcome significance perhaps is the fact that he is the first citizen of England in a number of years to have made an address on American history from the platform of Boston's famous and historical structure. Mr. Johnson is rendering a genuine service by his intelligent interest in America, and spoke with such sincere evidence of good will and with so much fairness and justice in his analysis of the facts that he must have given to his youthful hearers an entirely new and a most helpful viewpoint on the influences of the American Revolution on the British Empire.

The distinguished scholar sees two dominating ideas in the history of the United States: self-government and federalism. He divides events into three periods: those before the Revolution; those after the Revolution; and those recently ushered in by the last Imperial Conference. The Revolution, as he sees it, played an important part in the second period and had an unusually marked effect on the evolution of the British Empire.

The Declaration of Independence, Mr. Johnson maintains, had a profound influence on Canada where for sixty years the Liberals struggled to get control, having taken the similar stand to their brethren in the thirteen states: that Great Britain had no right to interfere with the working out of the country's salvation.

Mr. Johnson saw the American Revolution as having been the inspiration for the gradual development and growth of the self-governing dominions of the British Empire during the second period. The third period, the emergence of these dominions into great self-governing nations on an equal basis with the mother country, had just been entered upon. The American experiment of federalism, of which there had been no outstanding example before the Revolution, was being watched with keen interest by students in Great Britain. Federalism, he was of the opinion, was facing an important future.

The Need of Protecting the People

WISE advice to the British trade unionists is given in a report by William A. Appleton, secretary, General Federation of Trades Unions, an organization representing 734,733 workers largely connected with the cotton industry. Mr. Appleton opposes the much-disputed bill now before the British Parliament, to limit the activities of trade unions, but he recognizes that Labor does itself only harm by forgetting the fact that "events in 1926" (i. e. the general strike) "did arouse fear and anxiety," to the extent that "many good and tolerant citizens" felt that "the country came dangerously near to industrial and political catastrophe." Mr. Appleton goes on to say:

To ignore these fears, or even to argue that they were altogether groundless, will not help the trade unionist's case. If he wishes to escape general aversion and restrictive legislation, he must display capacity for considering, not merely circumstances which directly concern himself, but also circumstances and personal apprehensions which affect the rest of the community.

This is sound reasoning. The bill to which Mr. Appleton and other trade unionists object has its roots in the general strike which threatened the very existence of Britain as a constitutional state. The bill is directed to preventing the recurrence of such a thing. It may be unsatisfactory for this purpose. It may possibly go further than the needs of the case require. It may be susceptible of amendment, but Labor gets nowhere by denying that there is need to protect the community. What has happened once is at least remotely liable to happen again. Mr. Appleton is well advised in recalling this truth at the present time.

Gentleman Jack!

THE United States fleet, the largest ever assembled, has ended a visit of a fortnight in New York harbor. More than 30,000 sailors and marines have been given shore liberty at the rate of between 15,000 and 20,000 a day. These men came to New York after nearly three months of cruising, many of them in the tropics, and they have been watching the calendar for that long-talked-of and that much-heralded trip to Broadway. For the most part they had accumulated their pay during the three-month period, as previous shore leave had consisted of a day or two snatched here or there at some point which offered little relief from the daily routine of ship life and less opportunity to spend money.

The men have been up and down Broadway by night and by day. They have seen the shows, attended the night clubs, cabarets and dance halls. Others have followed the timeworn tradition of "going rowing" on the lake in Central Park. They have seen the town but they have not "painted it red" nor even pale pink,

and on this point the comment of Harold E. Cook, captain of the U. S. S. Antares, who commands the 180 navy patrolmen, is of interest.

At times, he said, there have been more than 20,000 men ashore a day, some of them on protracted leave; and yet not one was taken to a police or magistrate's court. Only fifty had been taken into custody by naval authorities. Of these thirty were charged with intoxication. In no case, however, it was reported, was the violation a flagrant one. The other twenty were for minor breaches of the peace.

In this record the police of New York share some of the credit. They made it plain to bootleggers and others who would lure the visitors from the paths of rectitude, that they had better keep away. But the prime reason for Jack being a good boy ashore is because of the finer character of men who are seeking service in the navy as contrasted with old navy days. In those days many delinquents were given the choice of a prison sentence or service in the navy. Navy requirements today insist that men seeking service be men not only of physical but of moral stature.

Also, in passing, it may be added that the Volstead law may have had something to do with the splendid deportment of New York's sailor guests.

Centenary of the Pickwick Society

ONE hundred years have passed since there was constituted one of the most famous organizations in the world of fiction—the Corresponding Society of the Pickwick Club. Had the records of this "society" never come to light through the fertile imagination of Dickens, the world would have been denied a never-ending source of delight. And so, to mark the centenary of the "society," unique celebrations have been held. Boston witnessed a Pickwickian company wend its way in an old coach to a hotel which cherishes memories of Dickens' fancy, welcomed in warm fashion the Pickwickians who rode into town, after a picturesque journey from Charing Cross.

It is not strange that so much should be made of the comic characters of this masterpiece of English literature. Nor is it surprising that, in the face of criticism of the improbable adventures of the club, and the change in the manners and modes of the life that Pickwick knew; interest in Pickwick and his friends should endure. A lovable character, his name readily brings to thought moments of unmixt happiness. His author ushered him into the world without any definite aim. Instead of making him suit the illustrator, as at first intended, Pickwick was left free to wander whither fancy led him, the illustrator finding his pictures in the text.

But the interest which, in the nineteenth century, centered in the choice of artist and author, in the twentieth centers in the anniversary of the society itself, and admirers, found wherever the English language is spoken, as well as in lands where an inadequate translation is the only vehicle for reaching the scenes of the Pickwickians, band together to honor the centenary of the eventful day in 1827 when the secretary's pen recorded the first gathering under Pickwick, Winkle, Snodgrass and Tupman.

There are those who return to "Pickwick" time and time again, when modern books fail to yield sufficient charm. There are those who draw upon "Pickwick" for illustration of a grotesque point in court, in the field of sport, in the labors of the antiquarian. And there are those who like to think of him and his friends as shining lights of a period when stagecoaches rumbled over the highway and candles burned dimly in the houses by the roadside. But the majority who know Pickwick retain the picture of him standing in the midst of his friends, as his author delineated him at the dissolution of the famous society:

His countenance lighted up with smiles, which the heart of no man, woman, or child could resist—himself the happiest of the group, shaking hands, over and over again with the same people, and when his own hands were not so employed, rubbing them with pleasure; turning round in a different direction at every fresh expression of gratification or curiosity, and inspiring everybody with his looks of gladness and delight.

The society may be dissolved but the memory of Pickwick and his friends will remain forever green.

Editorial Notes

Worthy of world-wide heed is the statement, withal contained within the limits of well under half a hundred words, that Ramsay MacDonald, erstwhile Labor Premier of Great Britain, made the other day in New York regarding Anglo-American relations. "I am tremendously impressed with the need of America and Great Britain to understand each other," he said. "I don't want alliances; I don't want agreements; I don't want entanglements of any kind, but I do want understanding." On every side the vital importance of Anglo-American friendship is being recognized by those in a position to know whereof they speak. An opinion, such as Mr. MacDonald's, is of far greater significance than can be lightly estimated. His word carries weight, and he does not speak without realizing that what he says will be taken as more or less authoritative. There is really no question that upon a rightly understood Anglo-American friendship depends to a large extent the future peace of the world.

In the Outlook a short statement has just been published under the caption, "The One Real Question," which puts in a few words as could be asked the entire Eighteenth Amendment referendum situation. "So far we have not seen a single referendum which dealt with the real issue before the country," it said, amplifying this statement by declaring that not even the most extreme opponents of prohibition have ventured to face the question fairly and squarely. "They have asked people to vote for modification of the Volstead Act without defining what that modification might be," it continued, adding:

Not one has dared to ask, even in New York or Chicago, the single query which would determine whether or not the country as a whole thought the benefits of prohibition were less than its disadvantages. That question is, "Do you want back the old corner saloon?"

The Leningrad Museum of the Revolution

TO VISIT the Museum of the Revolution, which is housed in a part of the former Winter Palace, is to see one of the most striking of Leningrad's many historical contrasts. A large portion of the edifice where the Tsars held court is now given over to preserving the memories of the men and women who for the last century and more struggled with pen and underground printing press, and every other weapon of force and persuasion, to overthrow autocracy and set up some sort of people's government in its place.

Plentifully supplied with pictures and posters, together with other more grim relics, the museum is better suited than any textbook to give a bird's-eye view of the high points of the Russian revolutionary movement. Its very location is calculated to turn one's thoughts in reminiscence to the past.

The museum is arranged in chronological order. One first encounters the earliest and most elemental Russian revolutionary figure: the peasant. Crushed beneath the yoke of an Asiatic serfdom far more savage than that which prevailed in many European countries before the French Revolution, the Russian peasants, especially in the southern and eastern provinces of European Russia, shook the very pillars of the Tsarist state edifice by their revolts in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries.

But these uprisings suffered the general fate of peasant revolts in the Middle Ages; they were too elemental, too unorganized and undisciplined to overthrow the centralized power of the state. The final reckoning of the Russian peasant with his hereditary enemy, the landlord, only came in 1917.

One leaves the room with its memorials of the peasant revolts and enters the room of the Decabrist. There is a strong contrast between the figure of Pugachev with matted beard and peasant costume and the uniformed pictures of the Decabrist, that group of young military officers, nobles and civilian officials who attempted to take advantage of the confusion about the succession to the throne in 1825 and overthrow the autocracy.

Many of them had been in France at the time of the Napoleonic Wars and had brought back to dark Asiatic Russia the French revolutionary ideals of liberty and equality. In the Decabrist one sees the heralds of a new revolutionary type: the idealistic intellectual who rebels not so much from a sense of personal grievance as from a moral conviction that the old régime is bad and intolerable.

It is this idealistic intelligentsia that dominates the Russian revolutionary movement during most of the

nineteenth century. An industrial working class only began to emerge in Russia late in the nineteenth century. So the revolutionary movement is kept active not by mass uprisings but by individuals and small groups.

The museum contains many interesting relics from the seventies and eighties of the nineteenth century, when the street societies, "Zemlya i Volya" and "Narodnaya Volya," small in numbers but strong in courage and resourcefulness, fought the Tsar and his secret police with every means at their command. There are, among many relics, copies of Herzen's paper, "Kolokol" (The Bell), which was published abroad and smuggled into Russia; copies of the paper, "Zemlya i Volya" (Land and Liberty), published by the revolutionists in the teeth of the Tsarist prohibitions.

There are many pictures of these revolutionists, and one sees faces which it is difficult to forget. At the same time one senses something of the inevitable failure and tragedy of this small group of idealistic educated people, lacking any effective connection with the dark Russian masses and vainly beating against the stone walls of the autocracy.

With the exhibition for the year 1905 we see at last a popular revolutionary movement. The peasant has again awakened to revolt; a map colored in red shows that the southern and eastern provinces of Russia are again covered with a wave of agrarian disorders. Statistical diagrams showing the growing number of workers and strikes; copies of orders issued by the Tsarist officers to suppress the workers' uprising in Moscow, and other similar evidences, testify to the emergency of a new revolutionary figure, the manual worker.

Upstairs are exhibitions of the March and November revolutions of 1917. There is a model of the cruiser Aurora, which sailed up the Neva from Kronstadt to fire its decisive shots against the Winter Palace. An interesting feature is a sort of revolutionary time-table, giving the precise hours when the Bolsheviks carried out the various steps of their seizure of power.

At a sort of epilogue there is a room devoted to memorials of the defense of Leningrad against the counter-revolutionary army of General Judenitch, which approached within a few miles of the city in the autumn of 1919. There are flaring posters, maps, appeals to the workers to hold the city at any cost.

The Leningrad Museum of the Revolution has been successful in preserving not only the main facts, but also much of the characteristic atmosphere of the various phases of the Russian revolutionary movement.

W. H. C.

The Week in Geneva

GENEVA

IF THE motion picture is to be used as an aid to education, the utmost care must be taken in the selection of the films which are to be presented. That they should be morally sound, clean and wholesome goes without saying. Their method of presentation must also be taken into account, so that the movement of the picture may not be too rapid or distracting. Moreover, a child must not be taught to rely on the motion picture as his chief means of instruction, or he will gain a distaste for his ordinary lessons. The danger of the cinema is that it may destroy the application which is necessary for serious study. But subject to these considerations, it undoubtedly has its place in the school, especially in the teaching of natural history, in which it is proper that young people should find pleasure and delight. All these questions, and many others, in connection with the technique of educational films, were recently discussed at a European conference on the subject at Basel.

It is certainly desirable, as the conference asserted, that teachers who are to present and explain moving pictures, should understand how to handle them. For without this knowledge the ideas which underlie the effects which are produced on the screen may be lost on the teacher, so that the picture will prove an ineffective means of instruction. But that the ordinary schoolmaster should be required to go through a course of instruction in film production and studio work is too much to expect.

The rationalization of industry is a phrase which has attracted many a European manufacturer aiming at cheaper production and the reduction of overhead charges. The industrialist who has heard of the extraordinary things which have been done in the United States, wonders whether he could not also achieve bigger profits in this way. But the Swiss manufacturers, who have been holding a conference on the subject at Zurich recently, found themselves confronted with the difficulty which faces the business man in all smaller countries, of the restricted area in which they have to trade. It is all very well to talk of improved methods directed to the aim of mass production, but if more is produced than can be sold, what is to become of the surplus?

Mass production in automobiles, for instance, would not be of much use in Switzerland, for there is not the public there to buy them, nor would the Swiss worker take kindly to methods of mass production. His merit lies in the individual skill which he brings to his work, and he excels in turning out a highly finished article. Thus he is one of the best watchmakers and jewelers in the world. But it is certainly true that Switzerland, like other countries, has something to learn from rationalization of industry as conducted in America. However skilled the worker may be, he cannot dispense with exact accounting, and the improved methods of organization which modern industry has introduced.

The municipality of Zurich has asked the Communal Council for an increased credit of from 50,000 to 84,000 francs for the assistance of civil aviation during the coming year, as well as a credit of 20,000 francs for the British Company, Imperial Airways, Ltd., for the working of the London-Paris-Basel-Zurich air line. This company attributes part of the unfavorable results from last year's working to its Swiss service, and has asked for an increase of 200,000 francs from those in Switzerland who have interested themselves in the development of the Imperial Airways service to that country. The latter has decided to increase the grant from 62,000 francs to 110,000, the amount of Zurich's contribution being 20,000. On its side the English company has agreed to establish a more active service to Switzerland during 1927.

There has been a marked increase in the air traffic at the Zurich-Dubendorf station, which has almost doubled in the last year, and 1927 promises to mark a new stage in the development of aerial navigation in Switzerland and Central Europe in general. The Franco-German agreement regarding civil aviation will make it possible to establish long-distance international air routes. The object of Zurich in subsidizing foreign companies is to attract international traffic, its ambition being to become the chief northern terminus of the central Alpine region.

At the same time the Swiss air lines operating between Zurich-Geneva and Zurich-Stuttgart announce a modification of their programs for this year, and the air line Zurich-Munich will be run during 1927 by a German company. An air route linking up Zurich-Basel-Rotterdam, operated by the Balair line, will make direct communication possible between Switzerland, Belgium and Holland.

In spite of the brilliant burst of sunshine which made Geneva a short while ago seem so summerlike, both swallows and martins have come a few days later than usual. Some of the other migrants, such as the chiffchaff and the willow-wren, were early this year. One often wonders what decides the exact date at which a bird takes its flight from Africa to northern climes in the spring. Do the same birds come back to the same place,

and why should one bird go to Switzerland and another to England? The birds probably wait for a favorable wind before they set out on their long flight from Africa. But they seem to have no instinct which will warn them as to the danger of crossing the Alps in unfavorable weather, and the swallows will sometimes attempt to fly over when a snowstorm is coming.

On such an occasion the kind monks of St. Bernard will collect the weary little travelers who fall exhausted outside their hospice and cherish them in a warm room until they can be safely released for further flight. But in spite of these trials, the swallows do not appear to have diminished in number, in Switzerland at all events. And it is good news to bird lovers who believe in international action for the protection of birds, that the International Bureau of Agriculture has been able to persuade the Italian Government of the necessity for preventing the trapping of migrant birds, in the interest of agriculture.

The International Exhibition of Musical Art, which was opened by President Motta, in the Grand Exhibition Hall in Geneva recently, is proving a great success. So much so that the 500 delegates who arrived for the International Economic Conference early in May, were disappointed to find that nearly all the seats had been booked for the chief orchestral performances. Paris, Rome, Amsterdam and Dresden have sent their best orchestral musicians, and what a feast was spread for music lovers may be gathered from the fact that the program included the presentation of "Ariane et Barbe-Bleue," "Pélée et Melanthe," "Les Noces de Figaro," and "Le Rosenkavalier," as well as the Fifth and Seventh Symphonies of Beethoven. These concerts could have been given several times over, so great was the demand for tickets. However, the daily performances in the Exhibition Hall were a consolation to disappointed concert goers, who were delighted with the exhibition of musical instruments.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must retain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or its newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

From a Reader in New Orleans

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR: As a resident of New Orleans, I am sincerely grateful to the Monitor for its splendid and authentic news in regard to the flood situation. I especially appreciate the news which relates to our city and its safety, for this is helping to counteract the erroneous reports which have become so widespread.

Although the Monitor is published hundreds of miles from the affected area, I await its coming each day in order to have the best information of conditions as they really are.

The Monitor has been a daily arrival in our home for many years, and each day I realize more fully its worthy purpose. I could never record the benefits derived through the careful reading of its many pages, and through patronizing its advertisers, local, foreign, and national. (Miss) BESSIE O. JONES.

New Orleans, La.

"Give, Don't Lend, to the South"

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR: I wish to thank you for the editorial, "Give, Don't Lend, to the South." The property of these flood victims has been destroyed, except the land.

Instead of now putting these people on their feet by equipping them with live stock, machinery, buildings, the proposition merely to lend money to them seems rather heartless.

You well say, "But a great territory submerged under a burden of debt is little better off than one under the Mississippi's tawny flood." We hope that your point of view will bring forth some better plan than to put a new crop of mortgagors upon these lands and people. CHARLES K. NORTH.

Chicago, Ill.

"A Farmer by Any Other Name"

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR: Owing to the fact that I am what is termed in California a rancher, I was interested in your recent editorial entitled "A Farmer by Any Other Name." It brought to my thought the old story of the difference between a farmer and an agriculturist.

It seems that "the agriculturist is one who makes his money in the city and spends it in the country and the farmer is one who makes his money in the country and spends it in the city."

One would suppose, then, that it would be nice to be a farmer if one were an agriculturist.

Modesto, Calif.

MILTON S. BROWN.